Major Demographic Trends Affecting the Future

- Change in Rates and Sources of Population Growth
- Increase in the Non-Anglo Population
- Aging of the Population
Total Population Change
Percent Population Change in Texas and the United States, 1850-2004
Components and Percent Population Change in Texas 1950-2004

All values for the decennial dates are for the indicated census year. Value for 2004 is as estimated by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metropolitan Status</th>
<th>Population 1990</th>
<th>Population 2000</th>
<th>Change in Population</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Metropolitan Central City</td>
<td>11,615,291</td>
<td>13,993,705</td>
<td></td>
<td>2,378,414</td>
<td>20.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metropolitan Suburban</td>
<td>2,550,367</td>
<td>3,698,175</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,147,808</td>
<td>45.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonmetropolitan Adjacent</td>
<td>1,962,353</td>
<td>2,234,027</td>
<td></td>
<td>271,674</td>
<td>13.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonmetropolitan Nonadjacent</td>
<td>858,499</td>
<td>925,913</td>
<td></td>
<td>67,414</td>
<td>7.85</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Population Change in Texas Counties, 1990-2000

- < 0.0% (n=68)
- 0.0 - 9.9% (n=61)
- 10.0 - 21.9% (n=66)
- 22.0 - 86.2% (n=59)
Racial/Ethnic Change in Texas
Proportion of Population by Ethnicity for Texas and the United States, 2000 & 2004

- **1980-1990**
  - Anglo: 10.07%
  - Black: 16.77%
  - Hispanic: 45.35%
  - Other: 88.78%
- **1990-2000**
  - Anglo: 7.61%
  - Black: 22.53%
  - Hispanic: 53.68%
  - Other: 81.15%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anglo</td>
<td>34.14</td>
<td>60.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>10.29</td>
<td>11.52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>49.11</td>
<td>20.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td>11.52</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Proportion of Net Population Change from 1990 to 2000 Attributable to Each Racial/Ethnic Group by Each Metropolitan Status Type in Texas

Percent of Net Change

- Metropolitan Central City
  - Anglo: -1.01
  - Black: 14.09
  - Hispanic: 78.12
  - Other: 8.8

- Metropolitan Suburban
  - Anglo: 61.53
  - Black: 7.26
  - Hispanic: 23.34
  - Other: 7.87

- Nonmetropolitan Adjacent
  - Anglo: 36.23
  - Black: 7.11
  - Hispanic: 54.68
  - Other: 1.98

- Nonmetropolitan Nonadjacent
  - Anglo: 3.54
  - Black: 11.17
  - Hispanic: 82.2
  - Other: 3.09
Ethnic Diversity of the Population, Householders, and Labor Force in Texas, 2000 and 2040*

* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario
Age Changes in Population
Median Age in the United States and Texas, 1900-2000

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>United States</th>
<th>Texas</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1900</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>18.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1910</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>20.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1920</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1930</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>23.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1940</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>26.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>27.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>26.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>30.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>35.3</td>
<td>32.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Population Pyramids for Anglo and Hispanic Ethnic Groups in Texas, 2000

Anglo

Hispanic

Age
100 + years
95 to 99 years
90 to 94 years
85 to 89 years
80 to 84 years
75 to 79 years
70 to 74 years
65 to 69 years
60 to 64 years
55 to 59 years
50 to 54 years
45 to 49 years
40 to 44 years
35 to 39 years
30 to 34 years
25 to 29 years
20 to 24 years
15 to 19 years
10 to 14 years
5 to 9 years
< 5 years

Male Female

Male Female
### Percent of Texas Population by Age Group and Ethnicity, 2000

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Anglo</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 5 years</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>44.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 9 years</td>
<td>41.6</td>
<td>41.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 14 years</td>
<td>44.0</td>
<td>45.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 to 19 years</td>
<td>45.1</td>
<td>45.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 to 24 years</td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td>40.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 to 29 years</td>
<td>44.4</td>
<td>45.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30 to 34 years</td>
<td>47.8</td>
<td>53.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 39 years</td>
<td>53.0</td>
<td>57.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40 to 44 years</td>
<td>57.2</td>
<td>60.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45 to 49 years</td>
<td>60.2</td>
<td>63.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 to 54 years</td>
<td>63.5</td>
<td>66.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 to 59 years</td>
<td>66.4</td>
<td>67.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60 to 64 years</td>
<td>67.1</td>
<td>72.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 + years</td>
<td>72.6</td>
<td>79.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Percent of Texas Population by Age Group and Ethnicity, 2040*

* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario
SOCIOECONOMIC
Median Household Income in 1999 in Texas by Age of Householder

Thousands

$0 $10 $20 $30 $40 $50 $60

Age of Householder

<25 25-34 35-44 45-54 55-64 65-74 75+

$0 $10 $20 $30 $40 $50 $60

Age of Householder
Median Household Income In 1999 in Texas by Race/Ethnicity of Householder

- Anglo: $47,162
- Black: $29,305
- Hispanic: $29,873
- Asian: $50,049
Average Household Income in Texas, 2000-2040*
(in 2000 Dollars)

* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario
Ethnic Diversity of Household Income and Consumer Expenditures in Texas, 2000 and 2040*

* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario
EDUCATION
Ethnic Diversity of the Population Enrolled in Elementary and Secondary Schools and Colleges in Texas, 2000 and 2040*

* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race/Ethnicity</th>
<th>Level</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2040</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anglo</td>
<td>&lt; High School</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>High School</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>25.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Some Coll/Assoc.</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>31.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bachelor's +</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>33.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>&lt; High School</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>24.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>High School</td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>29.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Some Coll/Assoc.</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>30.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bachelor's +</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>40.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>&lt; High School</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>High School</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>32.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Some Coll/Assoc.</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>25.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bachelor's +</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>24.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>&lt; High School</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>21.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>High School</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>20.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Some Coll/Assoc.</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>42.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bachelor's +</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>48.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario*
Projected Percent of Public Community College Enrollment by Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projections for 2040

- Anglo: 54.7% in 2000, 56% in 2040
- Black: 11.1% in 2000, 10.2% in 2040
- Hispanic: 29.5% in 2000, 8.1% in 2040
- Other: 4.7% in 2000, 10.2% in 2040
Projected Percent of Public University Enrollment by Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projections for 2040
The Impact: Texas Ranked

- Median Household Income - $39,927
  - Texas ranked 30th
- Per Capita Income - $19,617
  - Texas ranked 33rd
- Percent High School Graduates – 75.7%
  - Texas ranked 45th
- Percent College Graduates+ - 23.2%
  - Texas ranked 27
PROJECTIONS
Projected Proportion of Population by Race/Ethnicity in Texas, 2000-2040*

* Using U.S. Census count for 2000 and Texas State Data Center 1.0 population projection scenario for 2010-2040
Projected Percent of Net Change Attributable to Each Race/Ethnicity Group for 2000-2040*

- Hispanic: 77.6%
- Black: 5.6%
- Anglo: 4.2%
- Other: 12.6%

*Using U.S. Census count for 2000 and Texas State Data Center 1.0 population projection scenario for 2040.
Percent Change from 2000 to 2040 in Selected Age Groups in the Texas Population Under the 1.0 Scenario

- <18 years: 88.3%
- 18 to 24 years: 112.0%
- 65+ years: 295.5%
THE FUTURE?

- Increase in minority workforce
- Increase in elderly households
- Increase in second and third generation Latinos
- Increase of proportion of the labor force without high school education
- Decrease in proportion of labor force with college or professional degrees.
Muchas Gracias

Cruz C. Torres

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http://www.rpts.tamu.edu/RuralSoc/presentations.htm