

Changing Demographics/Changing Family Patterns: New Challenges to Families and Service Providers

by

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Binational Conference on Families

South Padre Island, TX

Major Demographic Trends Affecting the Future

- **Change in Rates and Sources of Population Growth**
- **Increase in the Non-Anglo Population**
- **Aging of the Population**
- **Change in Household Composition**

Total Population Change

Total Population and Percent Population Change in Texas and the United States, 1850-2003

Year*	Total Population		Percent Change	
	Texas	U.S.	Texas	U.S.
1850	212,592	23,191,876	---	---
1860	604,215	31,443,321	184.2	35.6
1870	818,579	39,818,449	35.5	26.6
1880	1,591,749	50,155,783	94.5	26.0
1890	2,235,527	62,947,714	40.4	25.5
1900	3,048,710	75,994,575	36.4	20.7
1910	3,896,542	91,972,266	27.8	21.0
1920	4,663,228	105,710,620	19.7	14.9
1930	5,824,715	122,775,046	24.9	16.1
1940	6,414,824	131,669,275	10.1	7.2
1950	7,711,194	150,697,361	20.2	14.5
1960	9,579,677	179,323,175	24.2	19.0
1970	11,196,730	203,302,031	16.9	13.4
1980	14,229,191	226,545,805	27.1	11.4
1990	16,986,510	248,709,873	19.4	9.8
2000	20,851,820	281,421,906	22.8	13.2
2002	21,779,893	288,368,698	4.5	2.5
2003	22,118,509	290,809,777	6.1	3.3

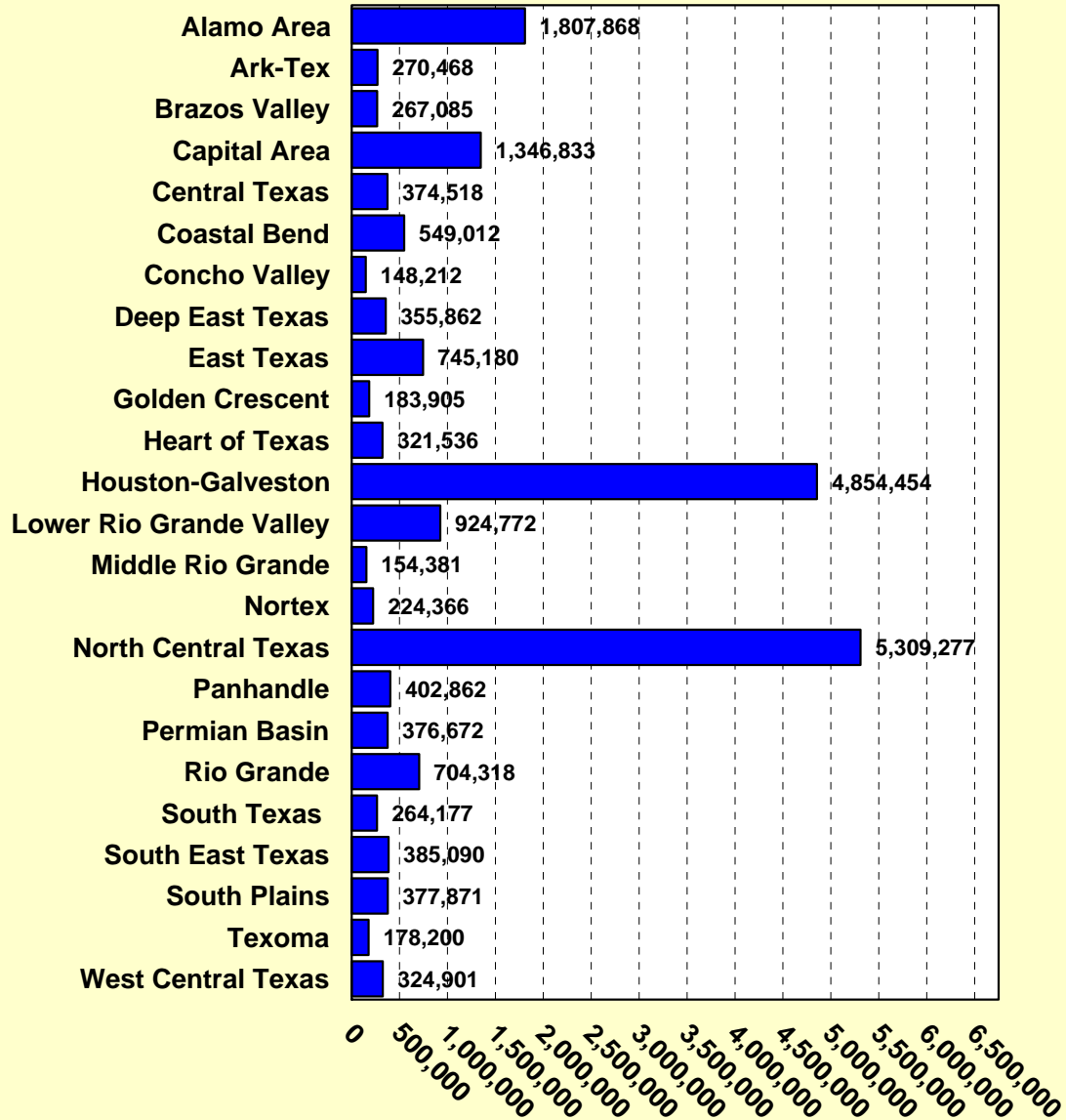
* All values for the decennial dates are for the indicated census year. Values for 2003 are as estimated by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Total Population and Components of Population Change in Texas, 1950-2003

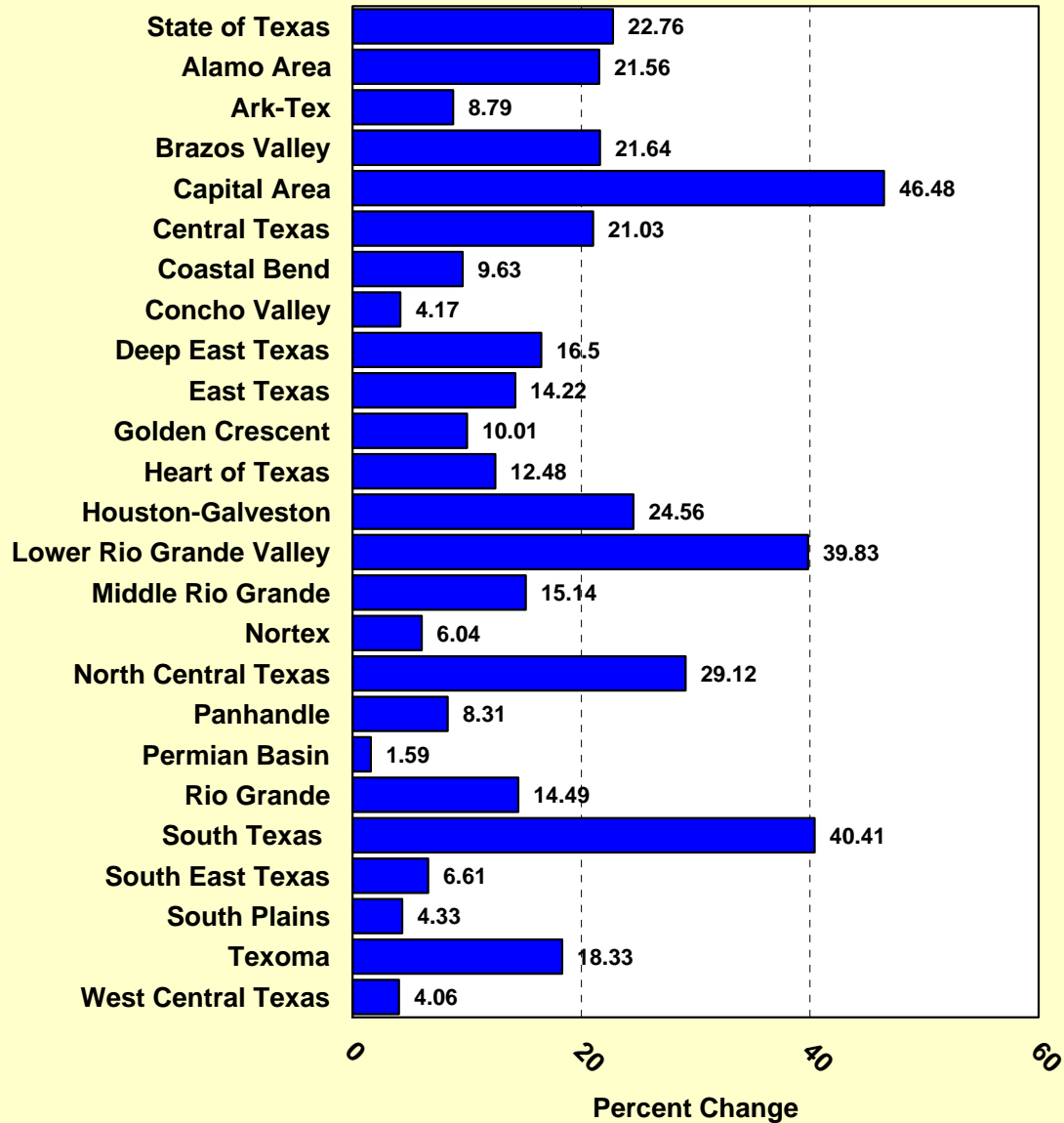
Year*	Population	Numerical Change	Natural Increase	Net Migration	Percent Change	Percent Change Due to	
						Natural Increase	Net Migration
1950	7,711,194	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960	9,579,677	1,868,483	1,754,652	113,831	24.23	93.91	6.09
1970	11,196,730	1,617,053	1,402,683	214,370	16.88	86.74	13.26
1980	14,229,191	3,032,461	1,260,794	1,771,667	27.08	41.58	58.42
1990	16,986,510	2,757,319	1,815,670	941,649	19.38	65.85	34.15
2000	20,851,820	3,865,310	1,919,281	1,946,029	22.76	49.65	50.35
2003	22,118,509	1,266,689	715,464	551,225	6.07	56.48	43.52

* All values for the decennial dates are for the indicated census year. Value for 2003 is as estimated by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

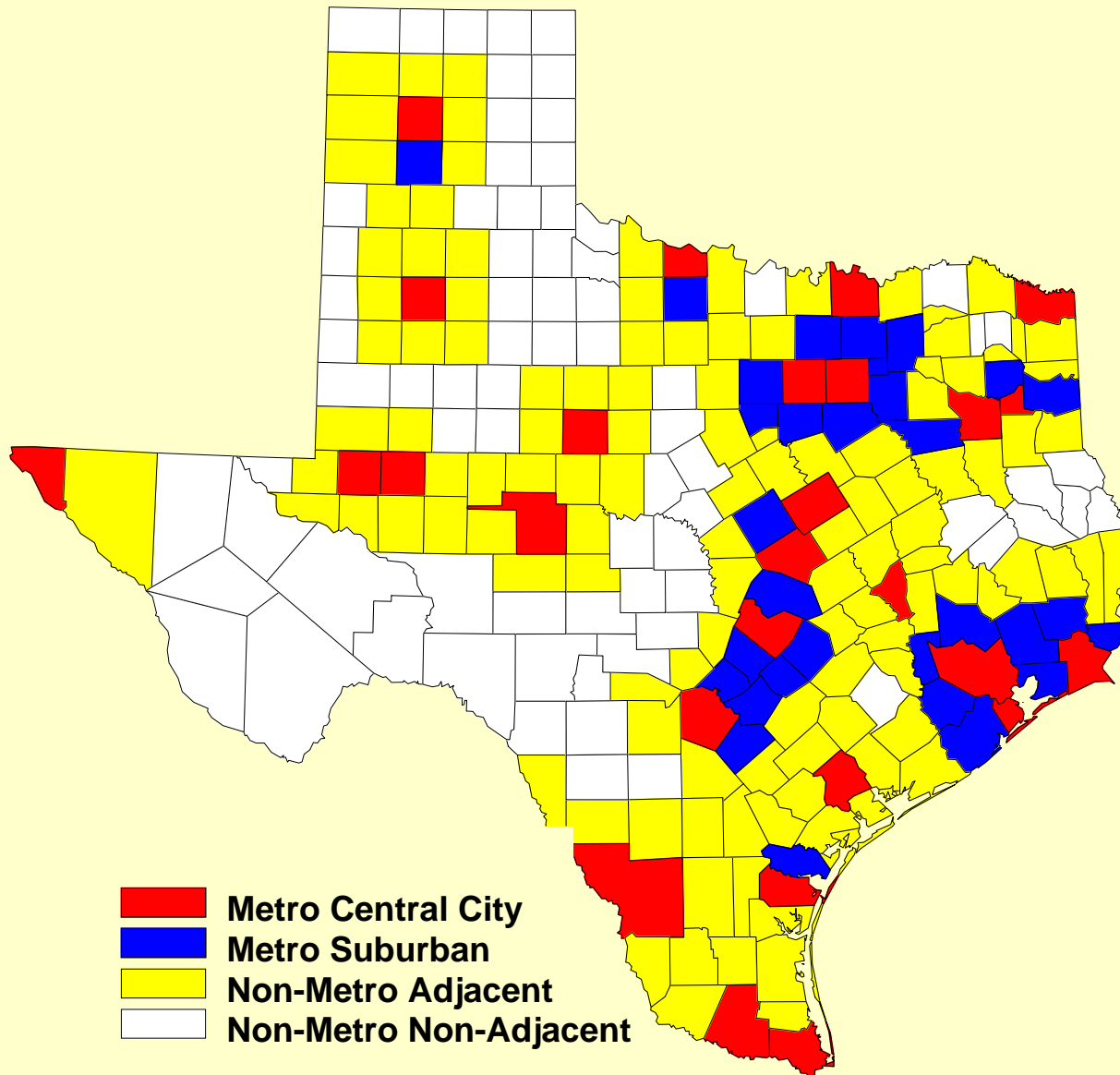
Population in 2000 for Council of Government Regions in Texas



Percent Change in Population from 1990 to 2000 for Council of Government Regions in Texas



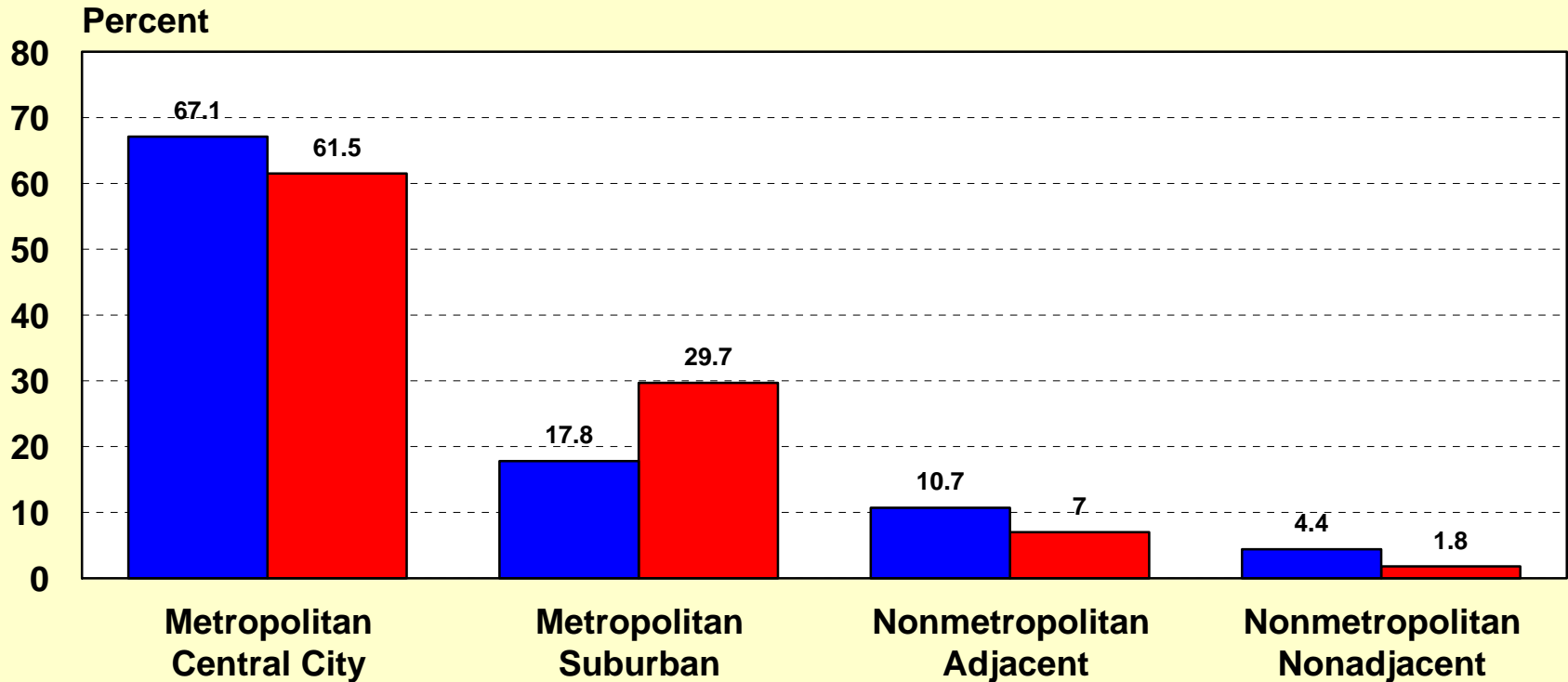
Counties by Metropolitan Status



Population in 1990 and 2000, Numerical and Percent Change in Population 1990 to 2000 in Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Areas in Texas

Metropolitan Status	Population		Change in Population	
	1990	2000	Number	Percent
Metropolitan Central City	11,615,291	13,993,705	2,378,414	20.48
Metropolitan Suburban	2,550,367	3,698,175	1,147,808	45.01
Nonmetropolitan Adjacent	1,962,353	2,234,027	271,674	13.84
Nonmetropolitan Nonadjacent	858,499	925,913	67,414	7.85

Percent of Total State Population and Percent of Total State Population Change for 1990 to 2000 by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Status in Texas



■ Percent of 2000 Population **■** Percent of 1990-2000 Population Change

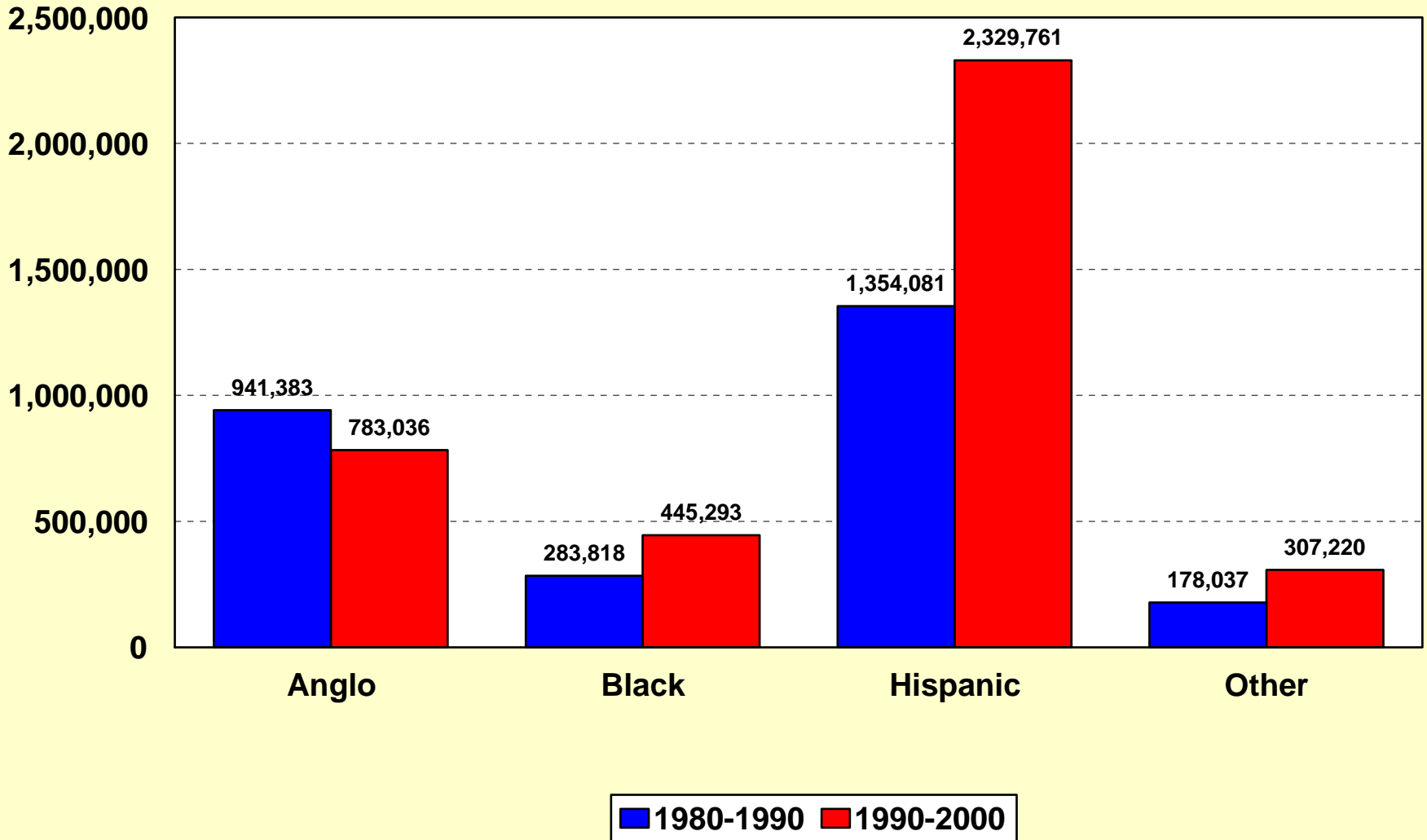
Racial/Ethnic Change in Texas

Population Change by Race/Ethnicity in Texas: 2000-2002

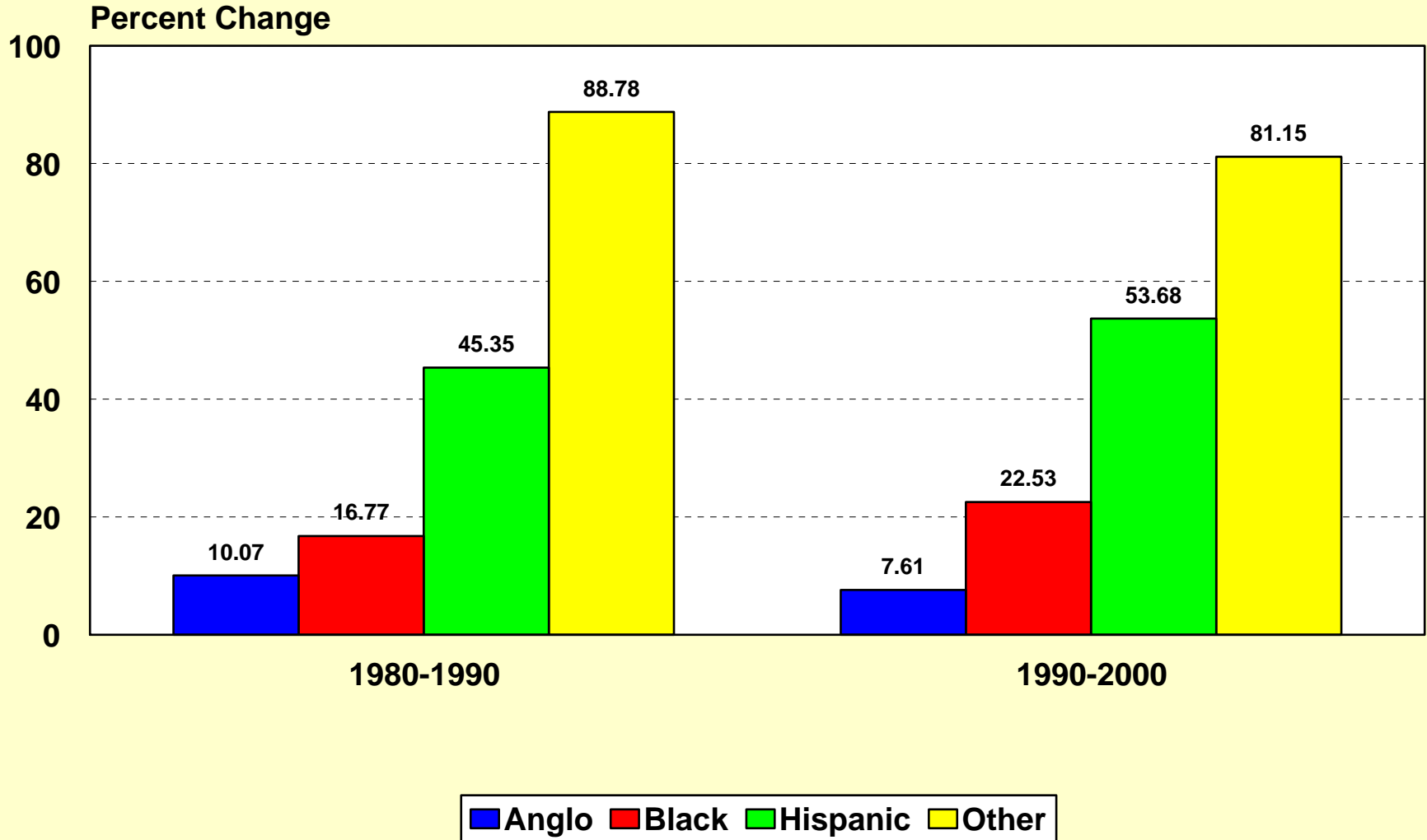
Race/ Ethnicity	2000 Census Population	2002 Estimated Population	Numerical Change 2000- 2002	Percent Change 2000- 2002	Percent of Population	
					2000	2002
Anglo	11,074,716	11,239,251	164,535	1.5	53.1	51.7
Black	2,421,653	2,510,744	89,091	3.7	11.6	11.5
Hispanic	6,669,666	7,260,714	591,048	8.9	32.0	33.3
Other	685,785	769,184	83,399	12.2	3.3	3.5
Total	20,851,820	21,779,893	928,073	4.5	100.0	100.0

Source : Texas State Data Center

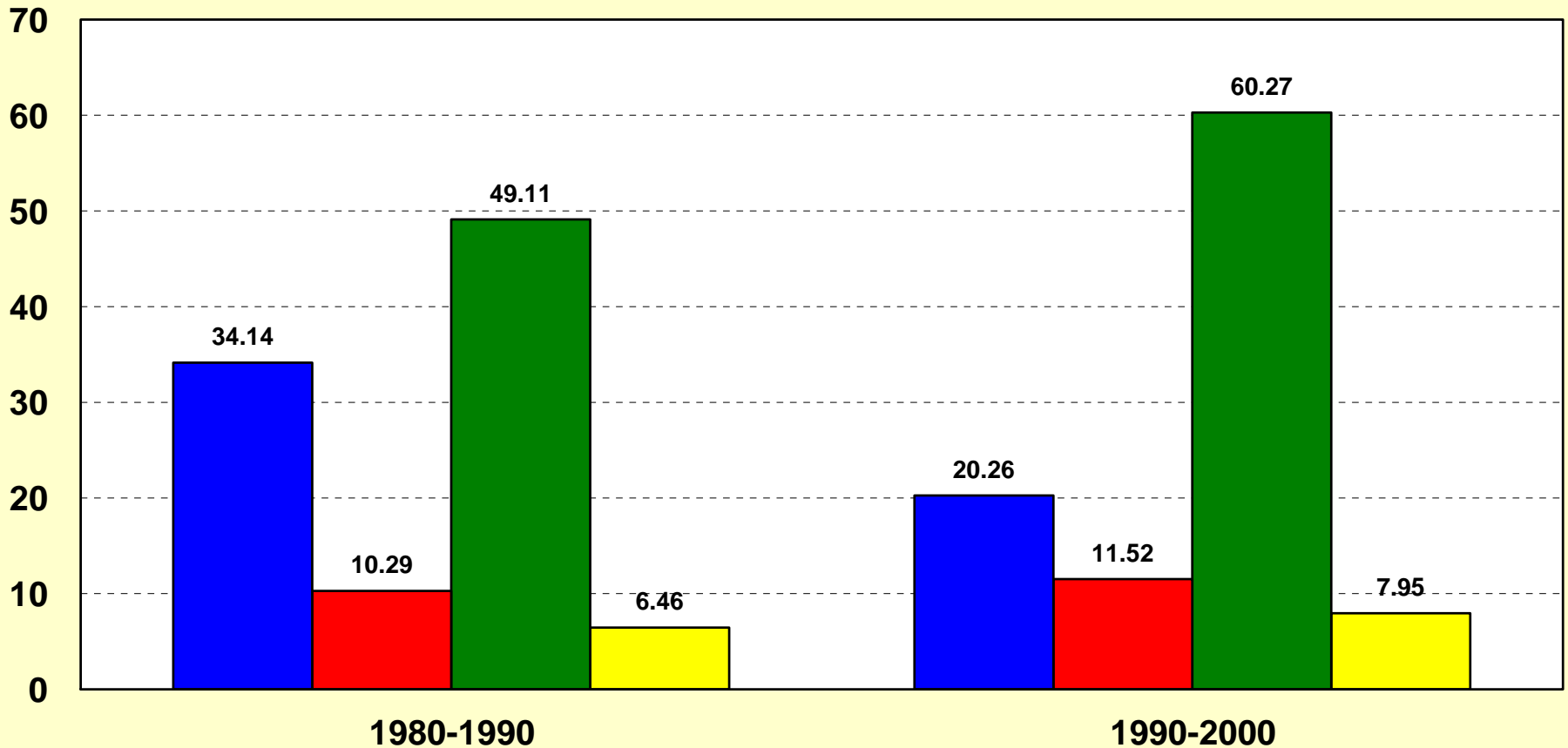
Numerical Change in Population by Race/Ethnicity in Texas for 1980-1990 and 1990-2000



Percent Change in Population by Race/Ethnicity for 1980-1990 and 1990-2000 in Texas

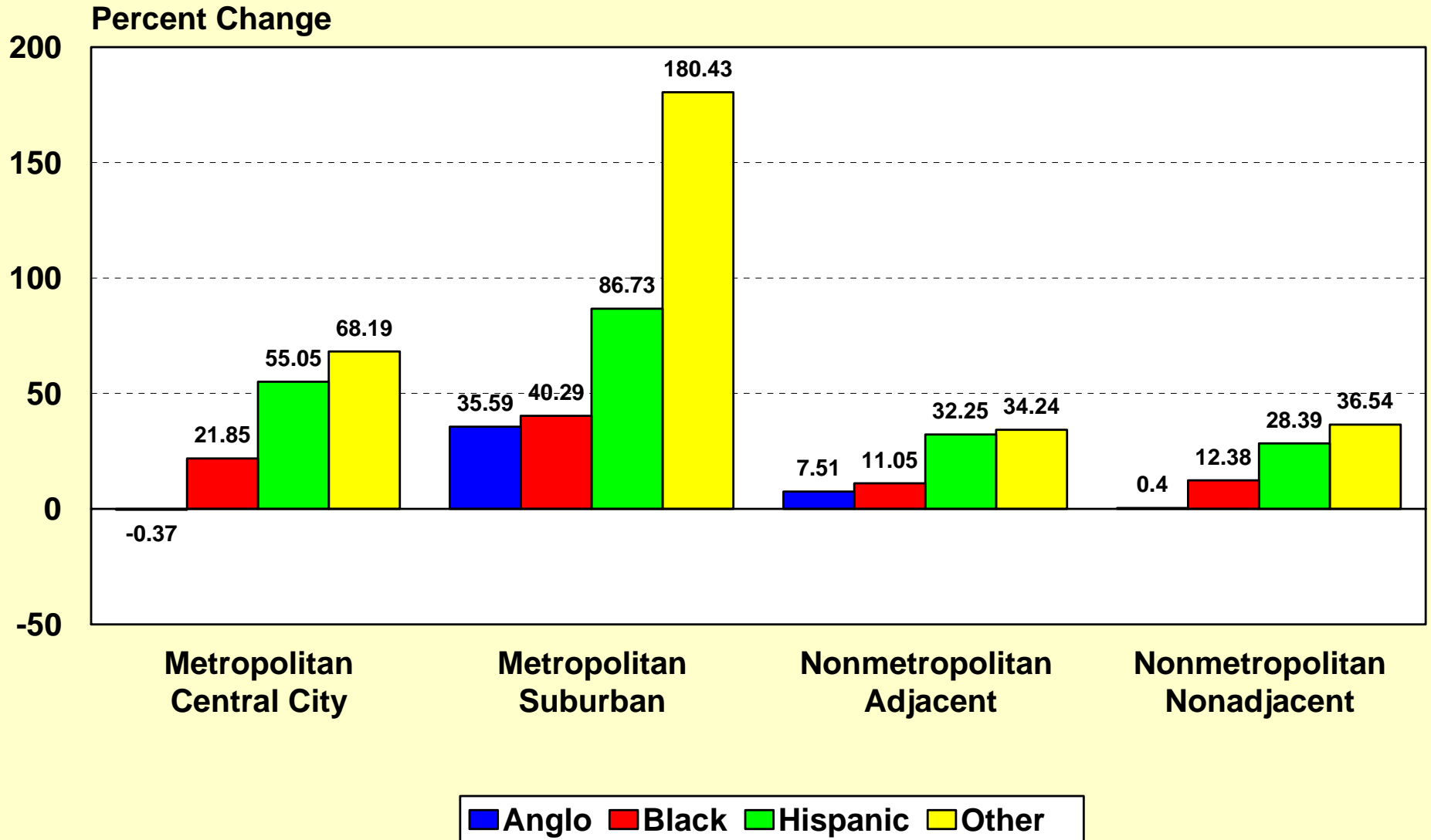


Proportion of Net Population Change Attributable to Each Race/Ethnicity Group in Texas for 1980-1990 and 1990-2000

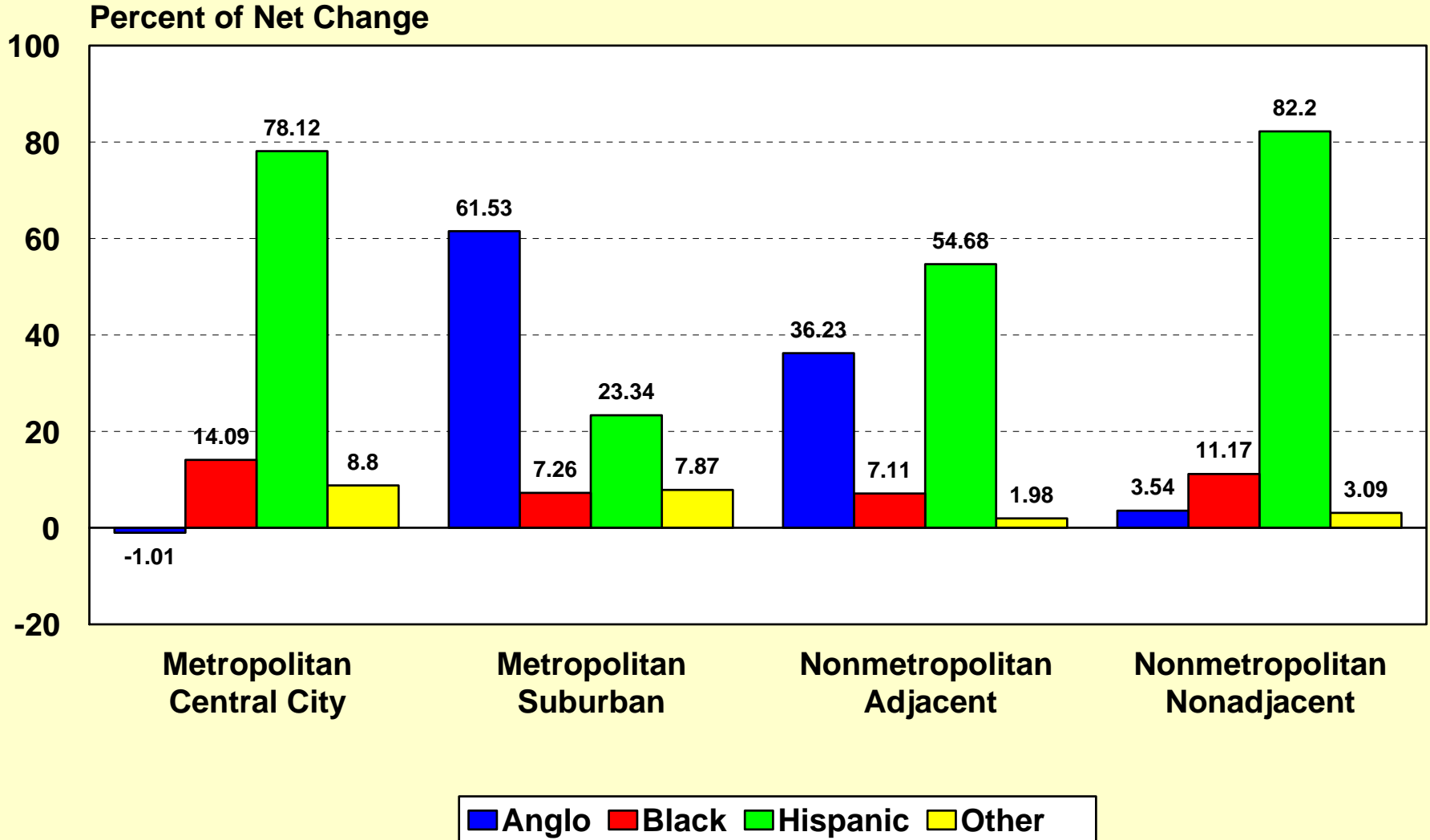


■ Anglo ■ Black ■ Hispanic ■ Other

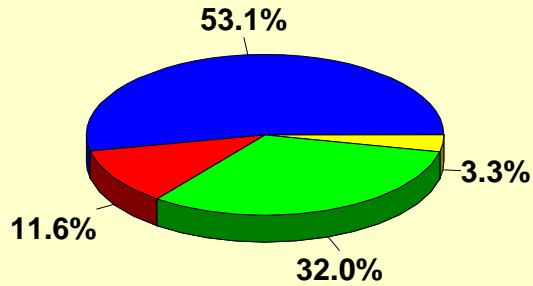
Percent Change in Population from 1990 to 2000 by Race/Ethnicity by Metropolitan Status in Texas



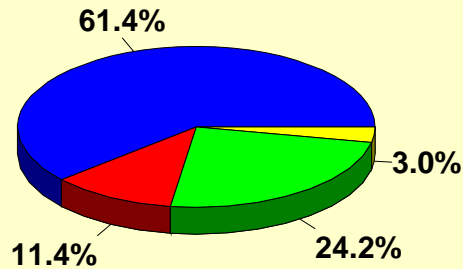
Proportion of Net Population Change from 1990 to 2000 Attributable to Each Racial/Ethnic Group by Each Metropolitan Status Type in Texas



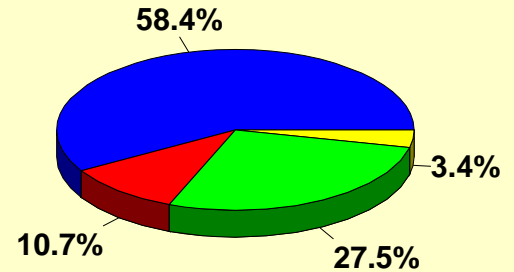
Ethnic Diversity of the Population, Householders, and Labor Force in Texas, 2000 and 2040*



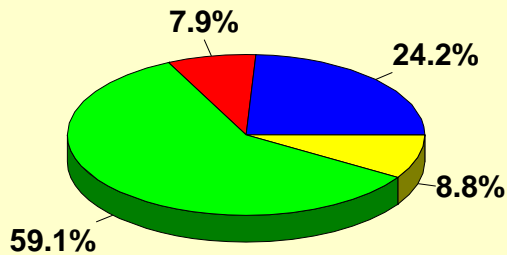
2000 Population



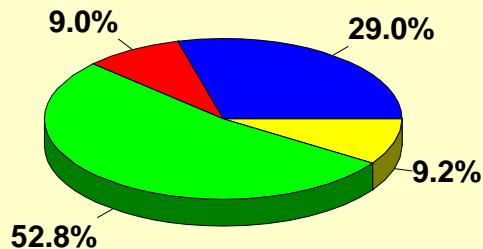
2000 Householders



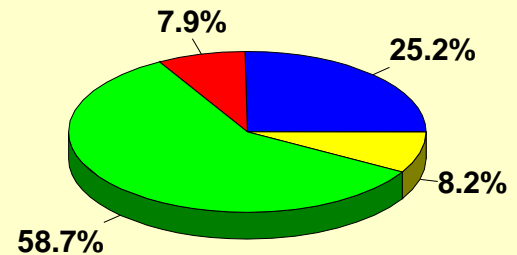
2000 Civilian Labor Force



2040 Population



2040 Householders



2040 Civilian Labor Force

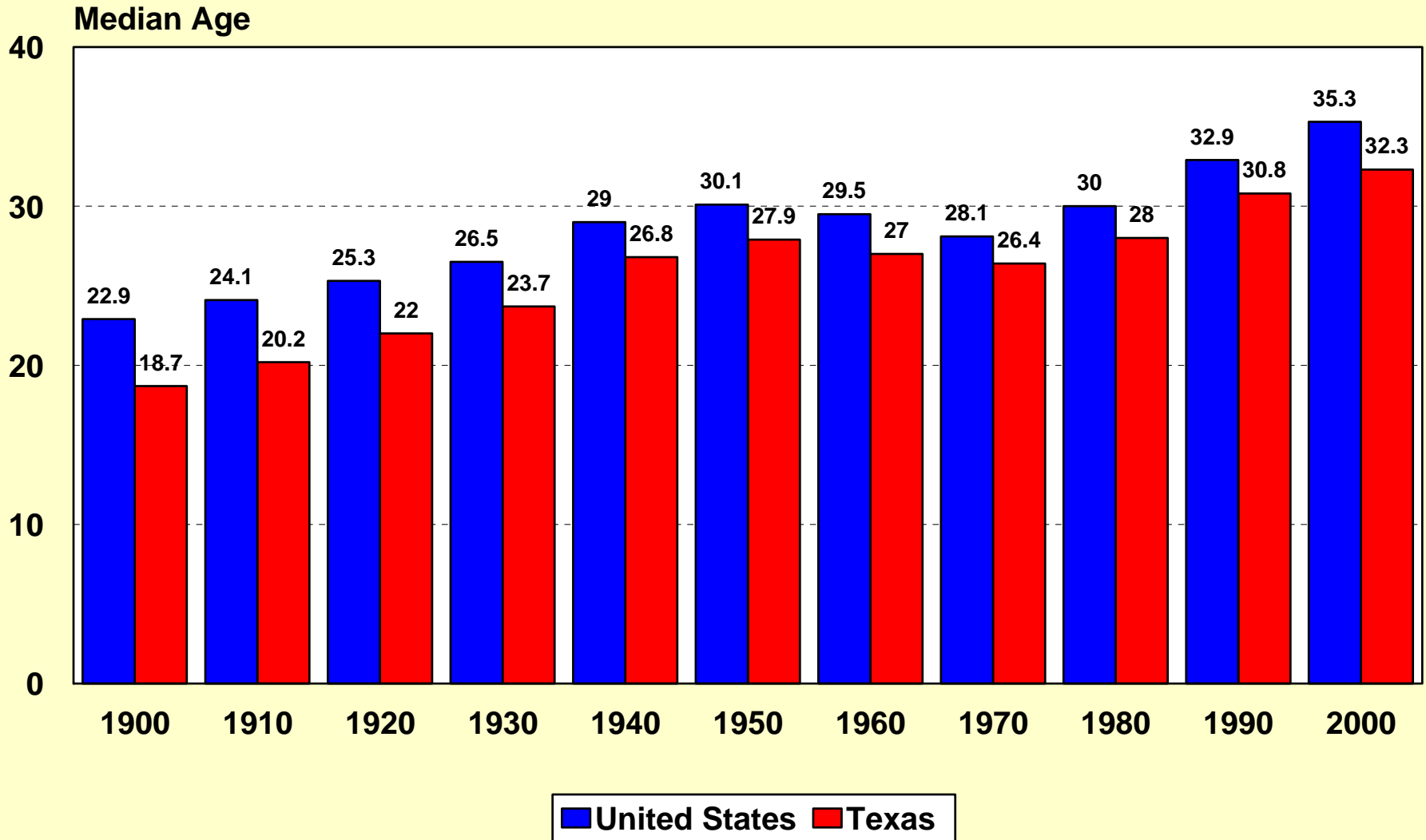


* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

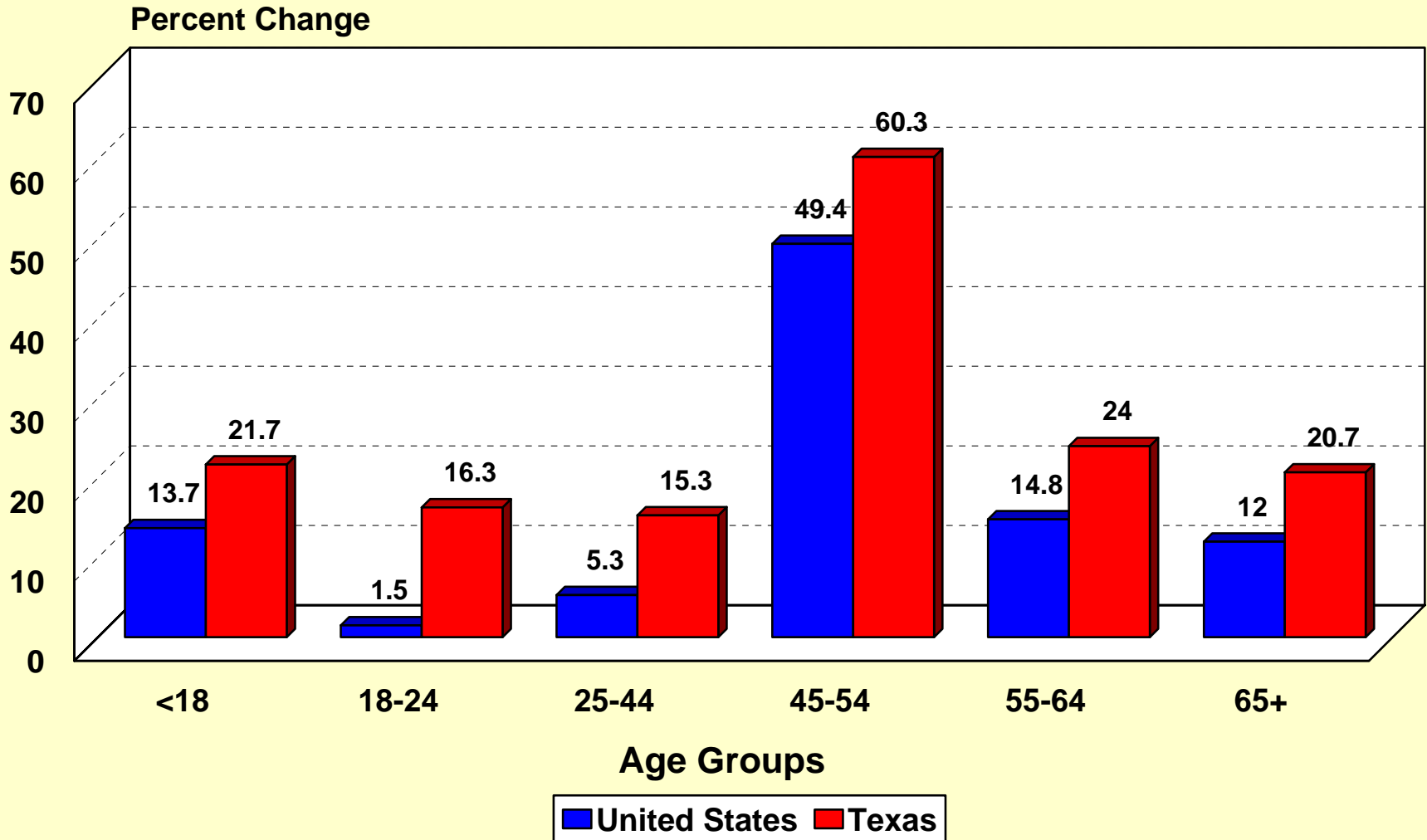
Major Changes in Population

Age Composition

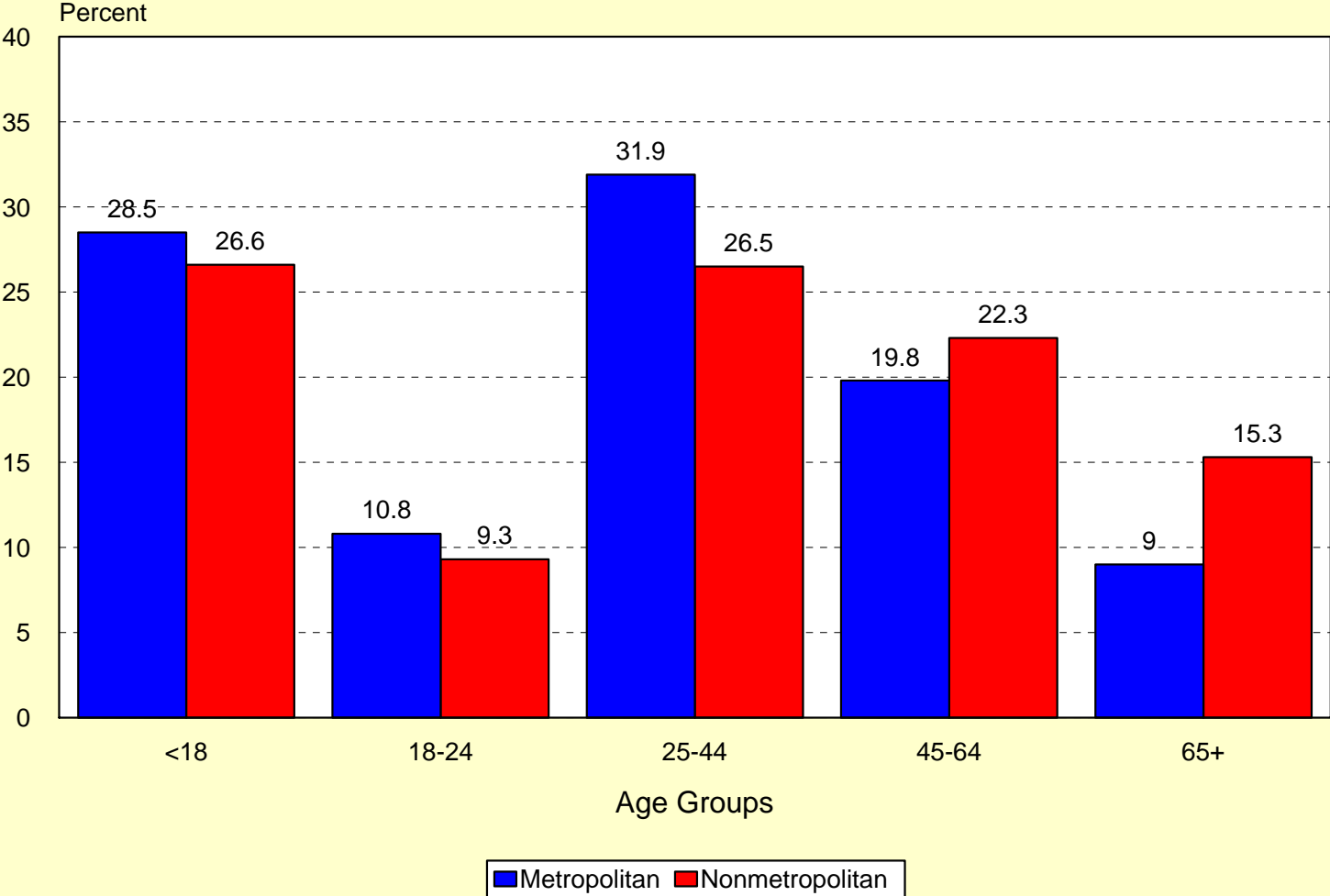
Median Age in the United States and Texas, 1900-2000



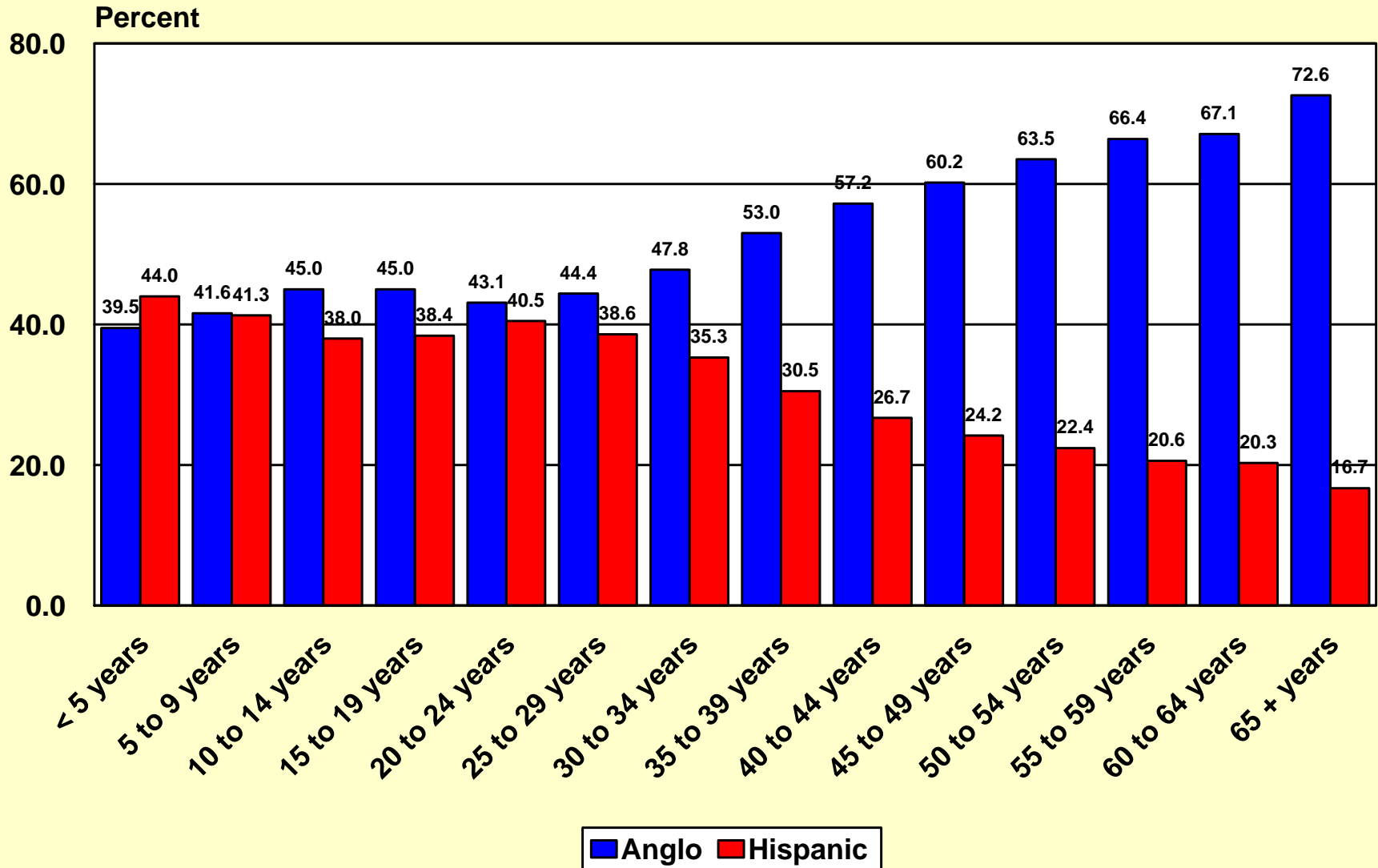
Percent Change in Population by Age Group in the United States and Texas, 1990-2000



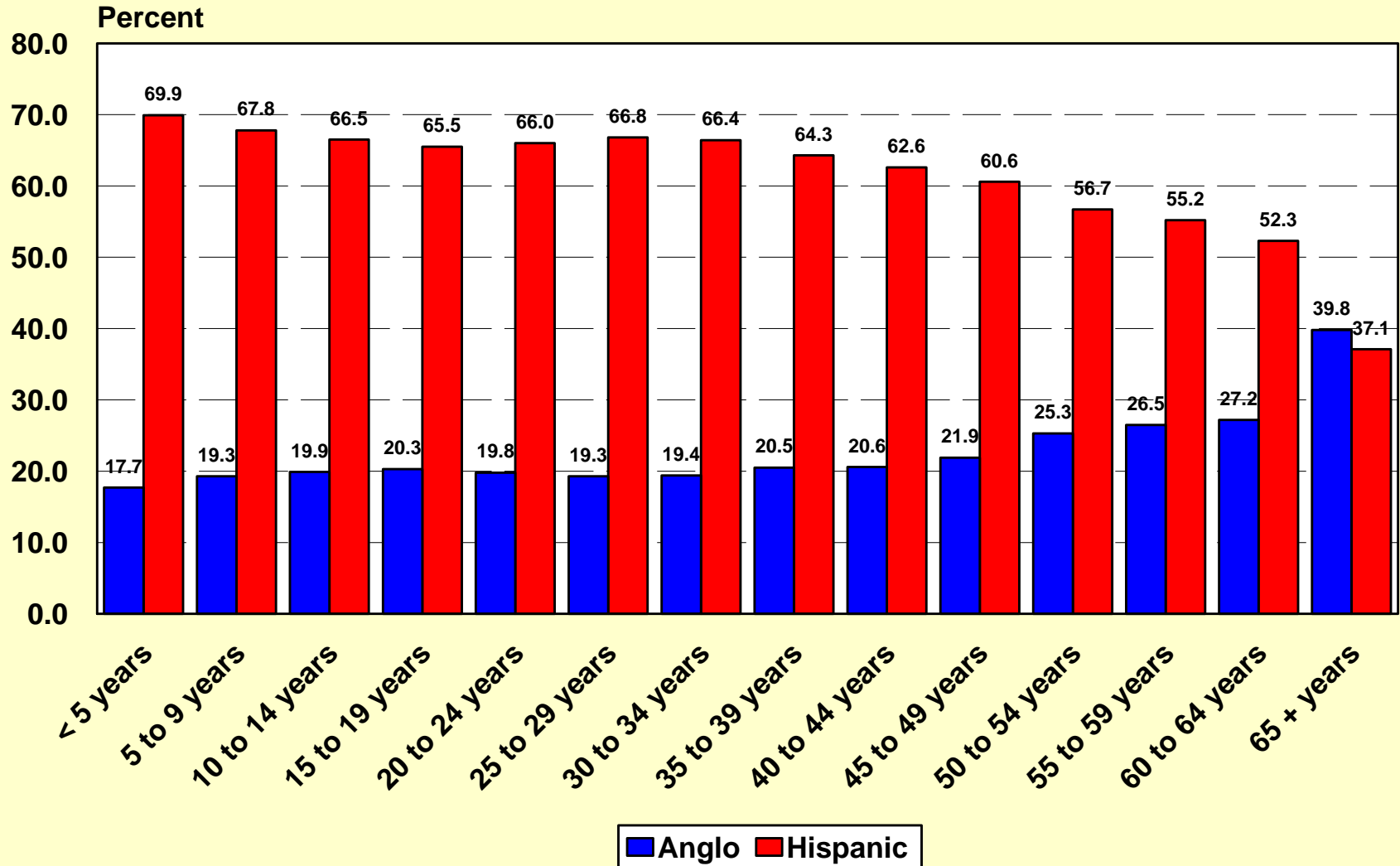
Percent of Population by Age Group by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Classification in Texas, 2000



Percent of Texas Population by Age Group and Ethnicity, 2000

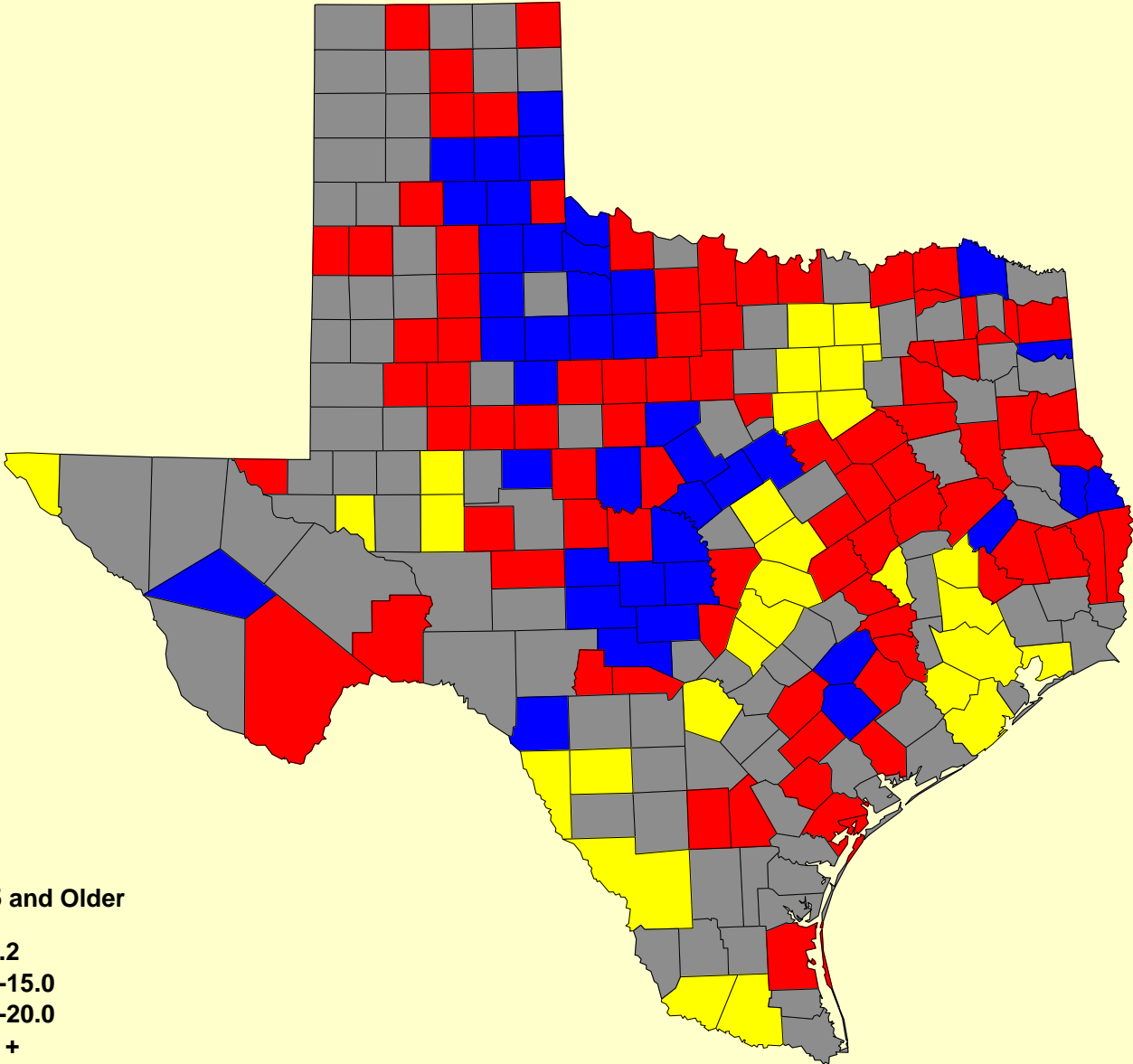


Percent of Texas Population by Age Group and Ethnicity, 2040*



* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

Percent of Population 65 Years Old and Older in Counties in Texas



Major Changes in Population

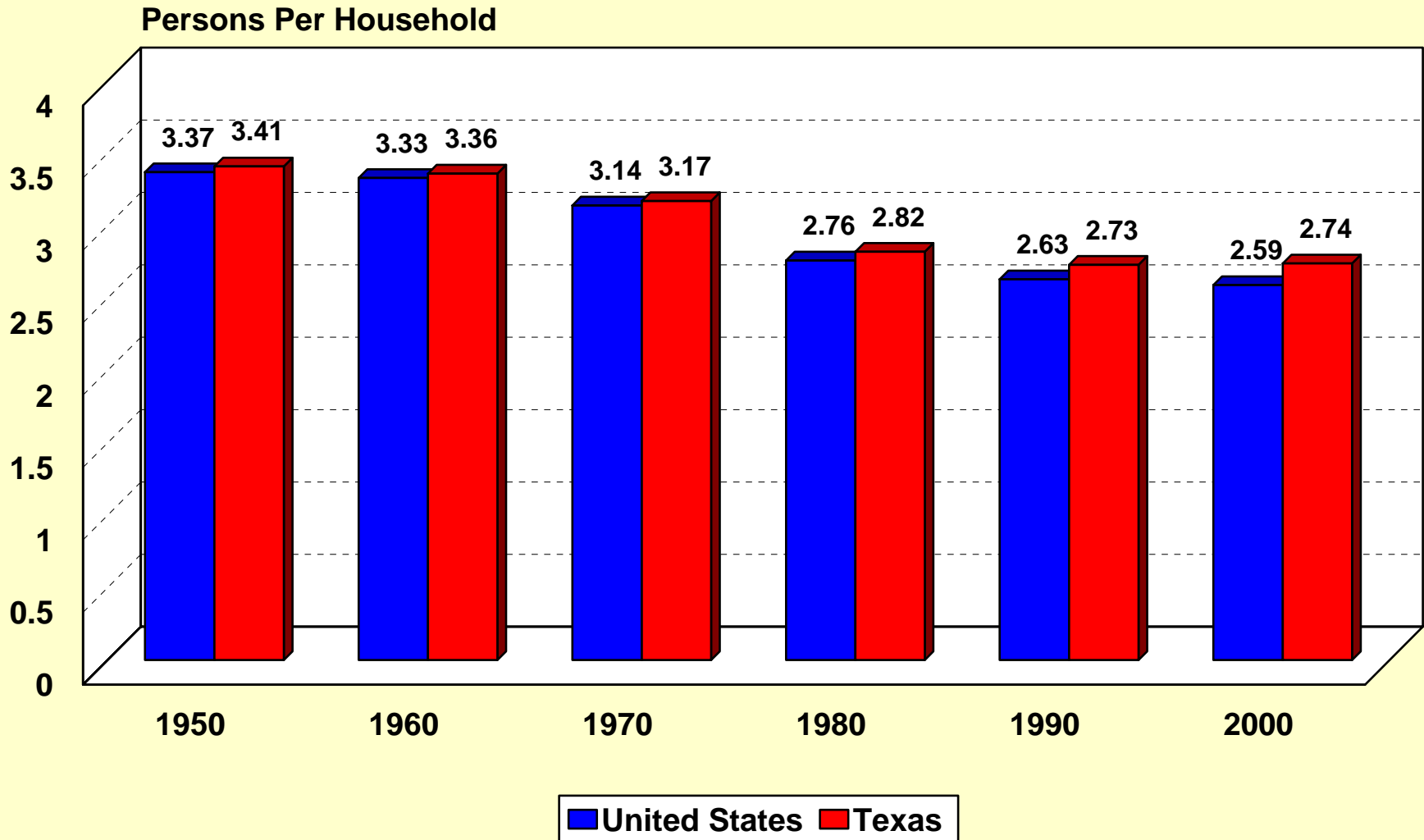
Household and Family Composition

Number of Households in the United States and Texas in 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000

	Number of Households				Percent Change in Households		
	1970	1980	1990	2000	1970 -80	1980 -90	1990- 2000
U.S.	63,616,135	80,467,427	91,947,410	105,480,101	26.5	14.3	14.7
Texas	3,433,996	4,934,936	6,070,937	7,393,354	43.7	23.0	21.8

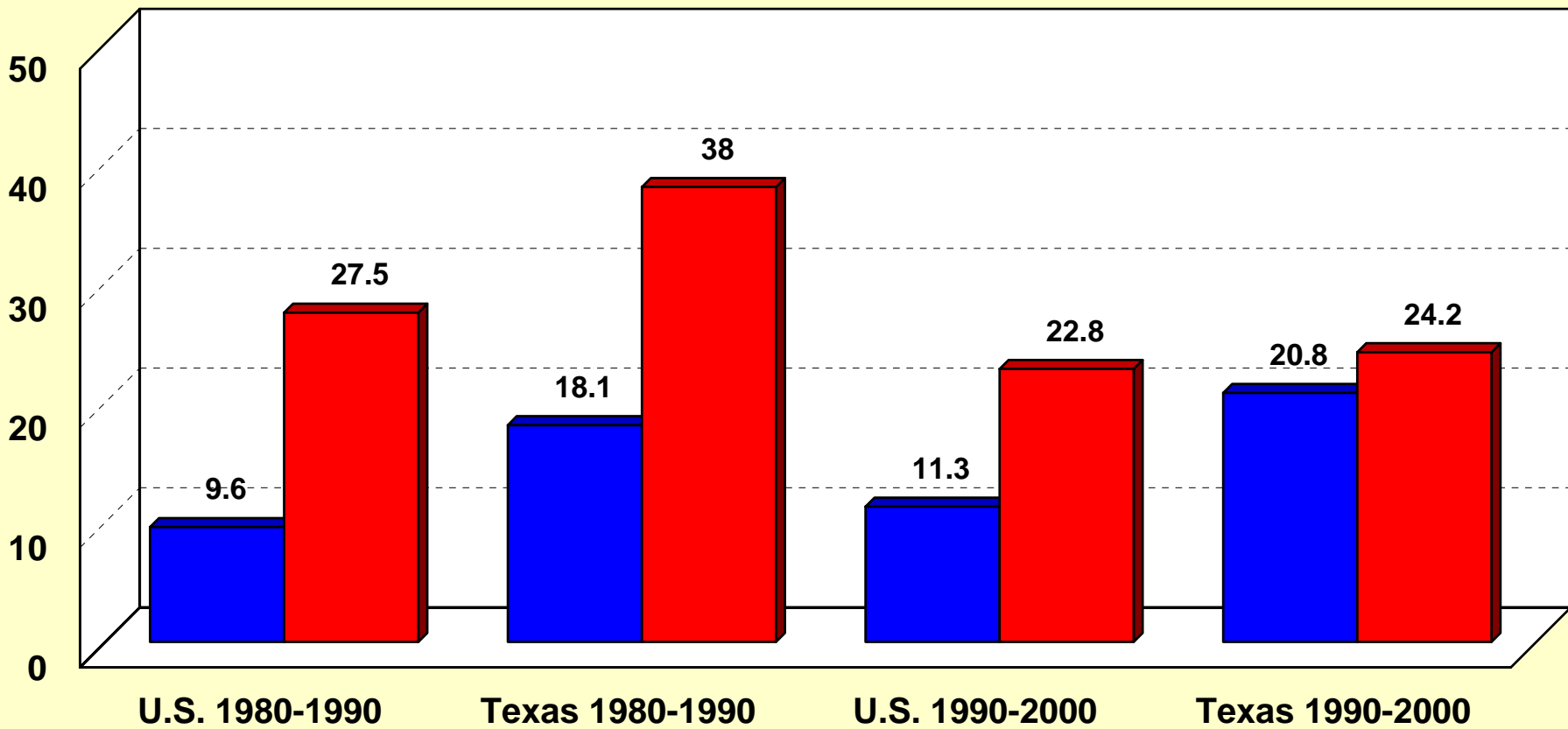
Source: Data for 1970-2000 from the decennial censuses for the respective years.

Average Persons Per Household in the United States and Texas, 1950-2000



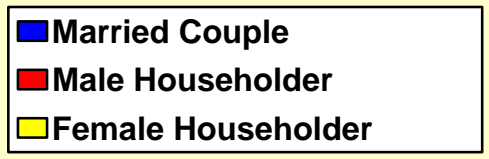
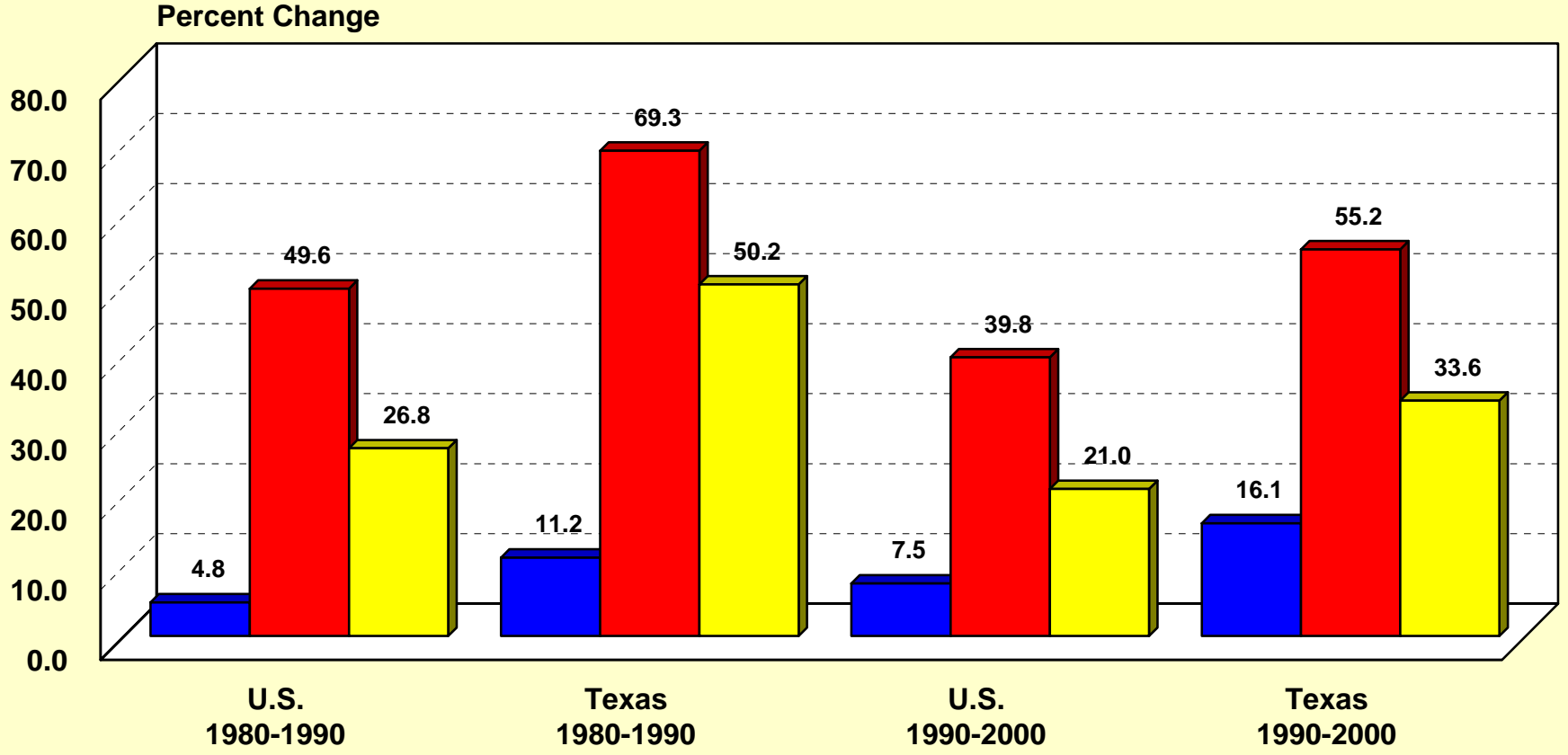
Percent Change for Households by Type for the United States and Texas, 1980-2000

Percent Change

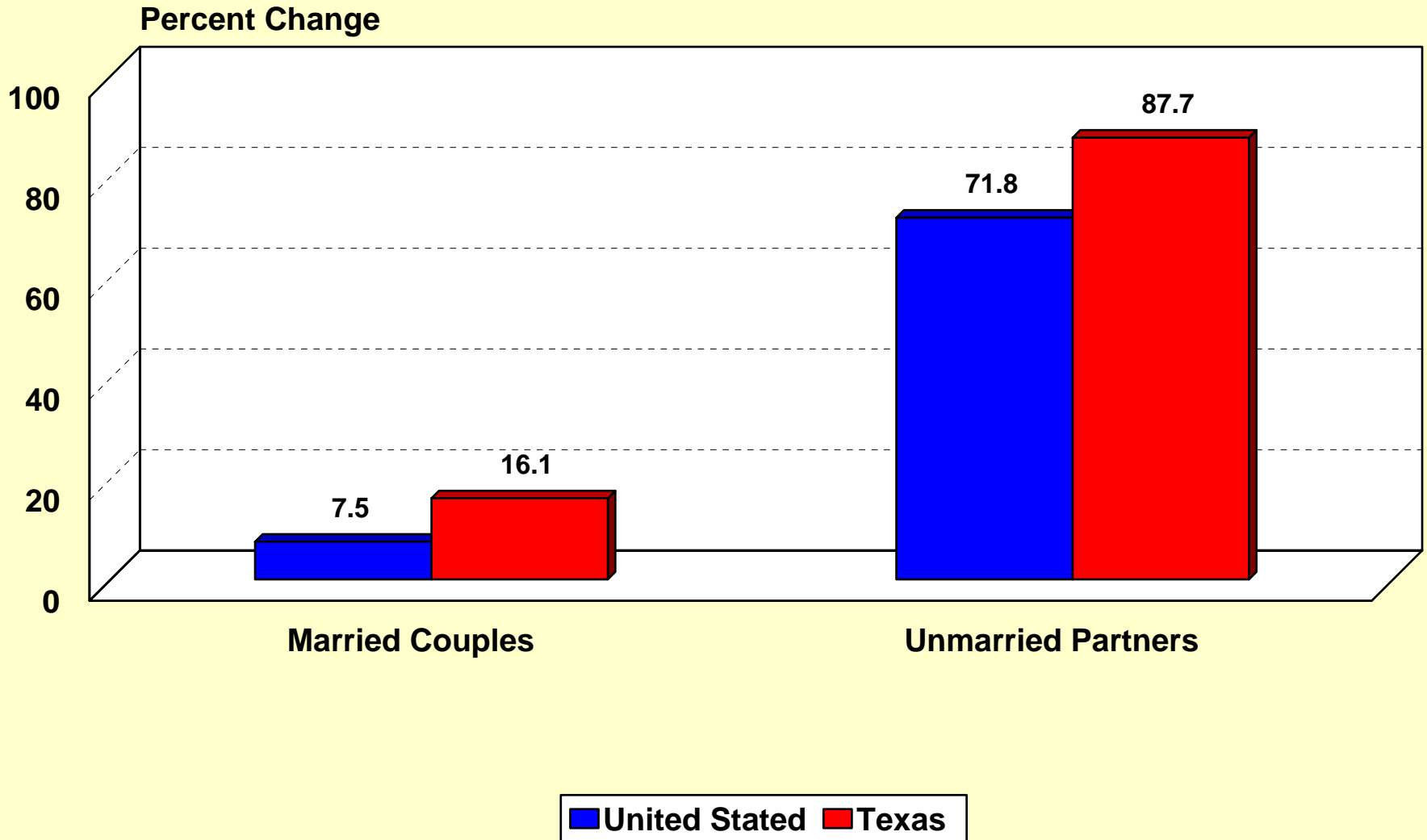


Household Type
■ Family ■ Nonfamily

Percent Change for Family Households for the United States and Texas 1980-2000

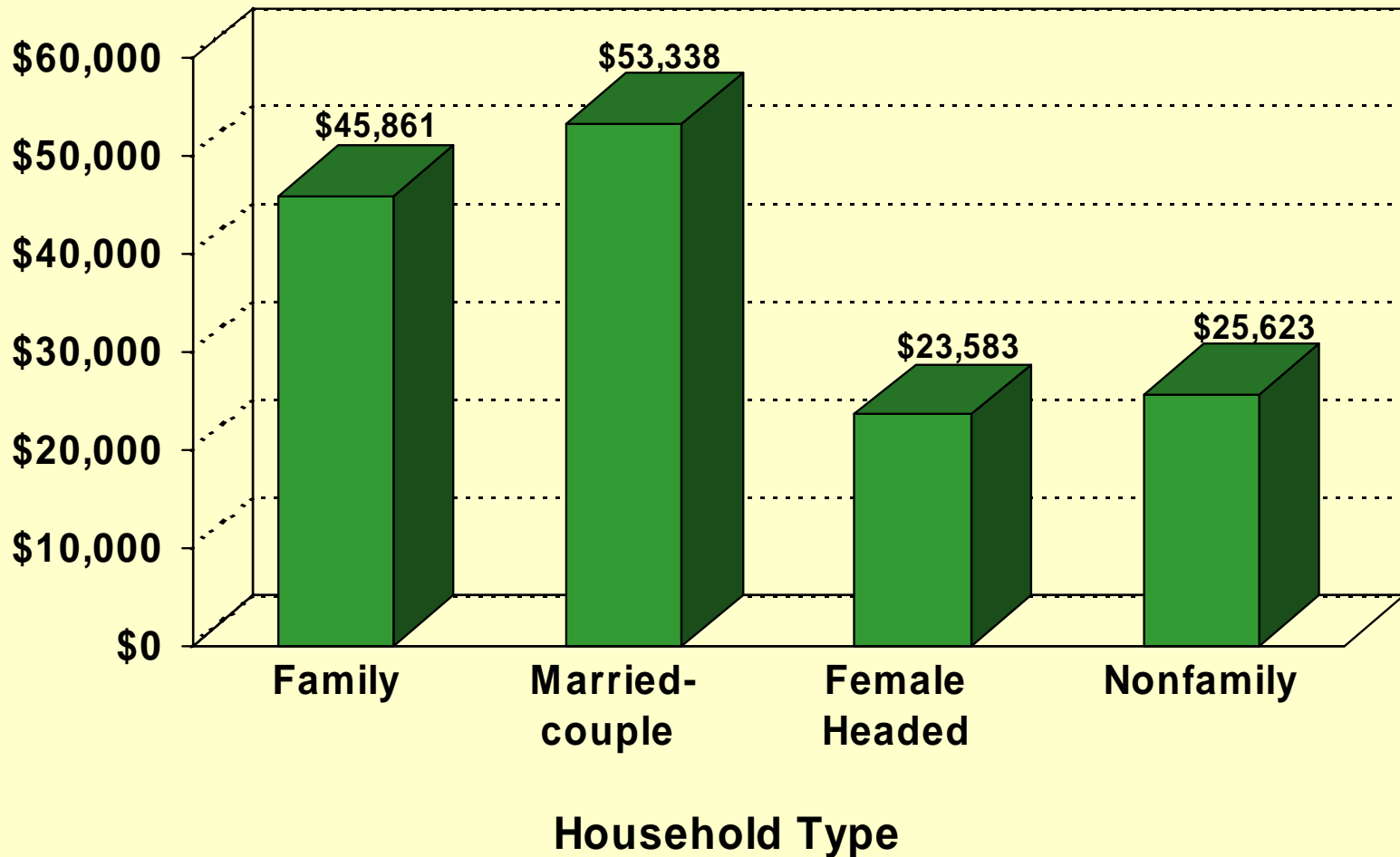


Percent Change in Partners by Type in the United States and Texas, 1990-2000

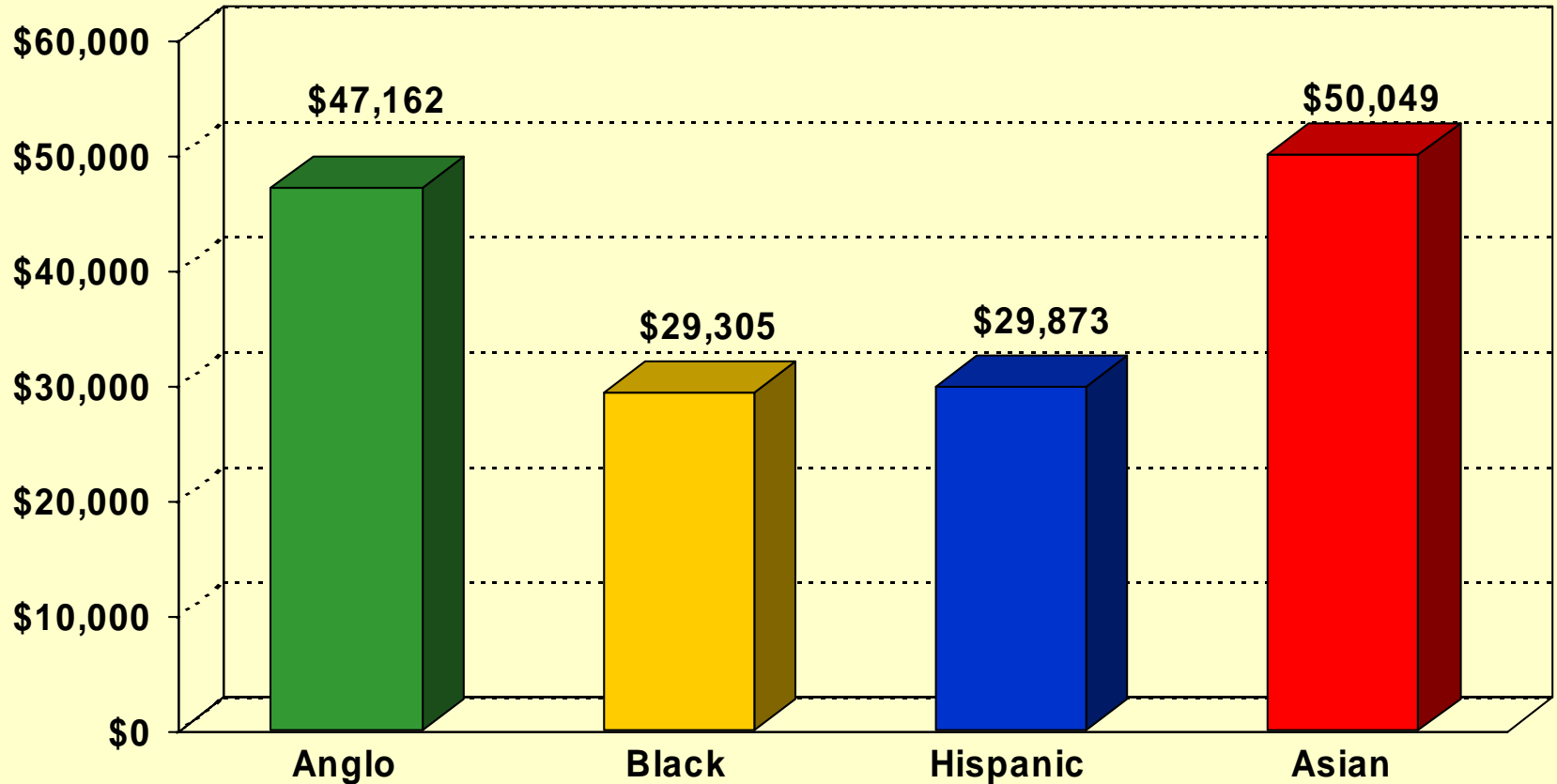


POPULATION'S SOCIOECONOMIC CONDITIONS

Median Household Income in 1999 in Texas by Household Type

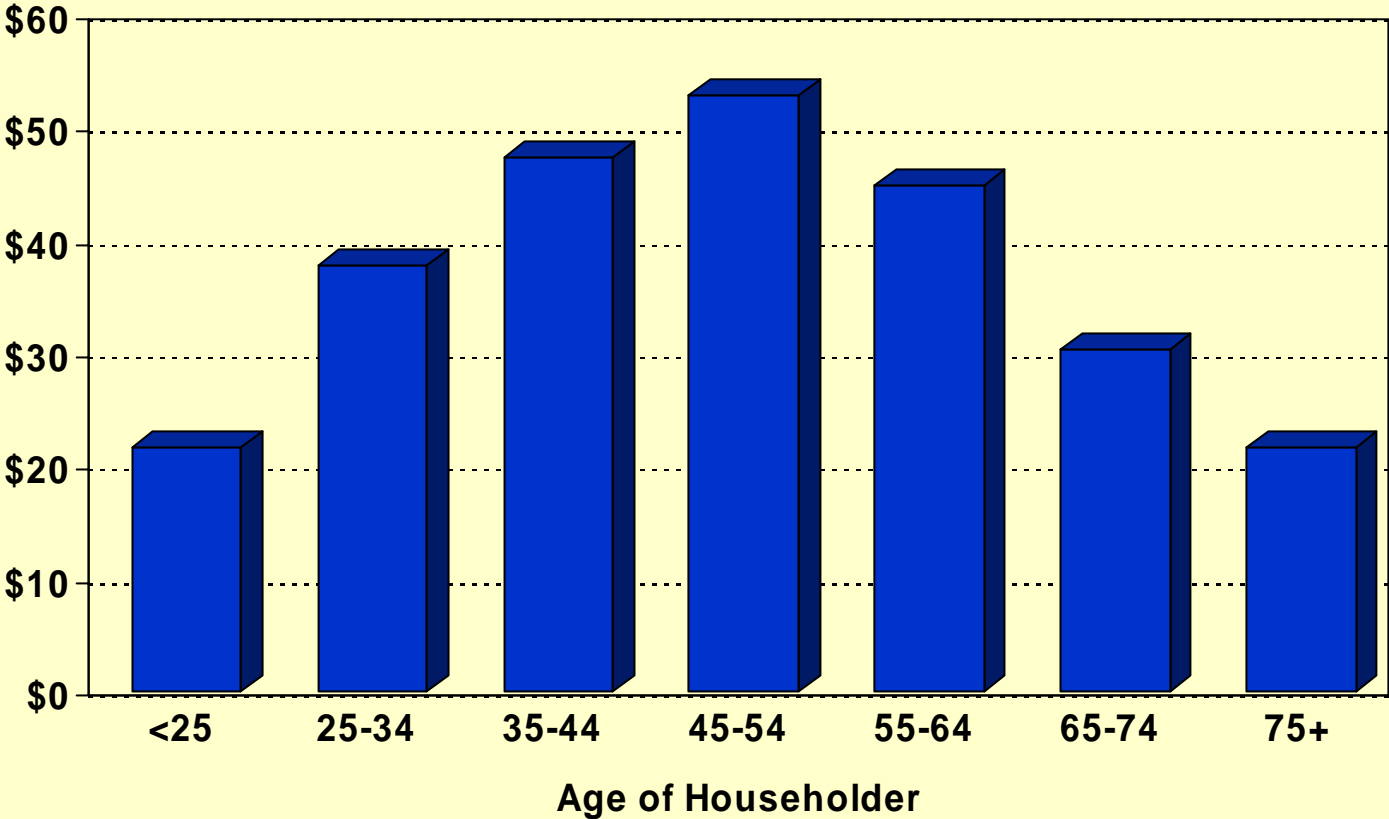


Median Household Income In 1999 in Texas by Race/Ethnicity of Householder

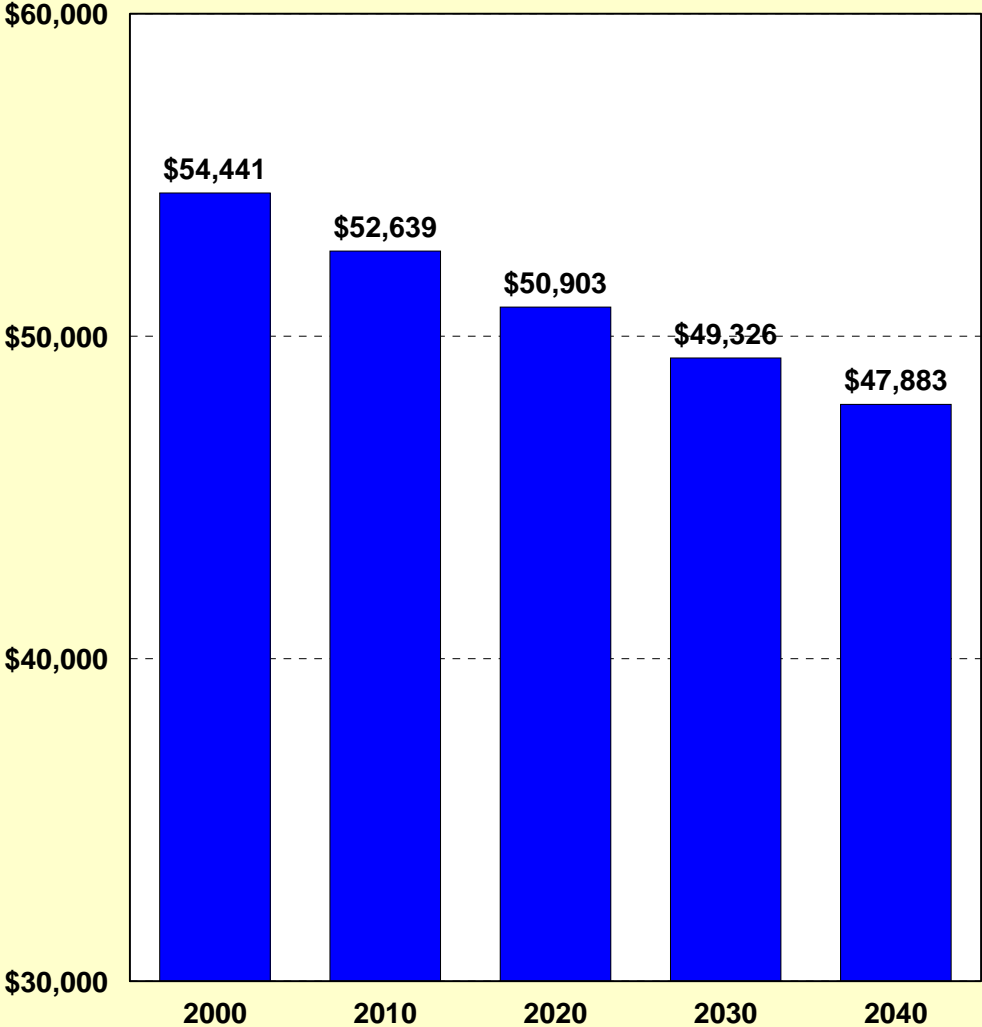


Median Household Income in 1999 in Texas by Age of Householder

Thousands

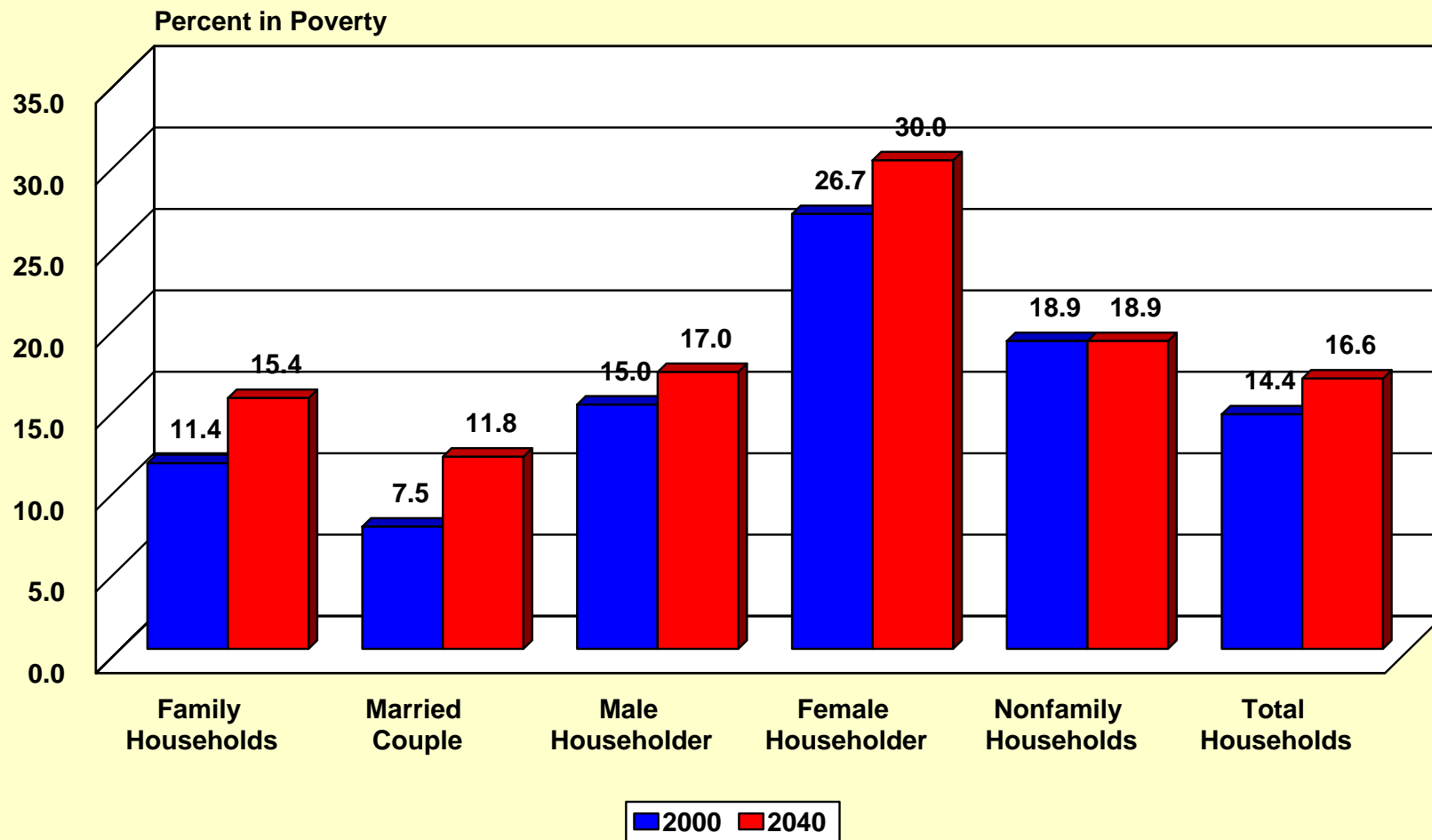


Average Household Income in Texas, 2000-2040* (in 2000 Dollars)



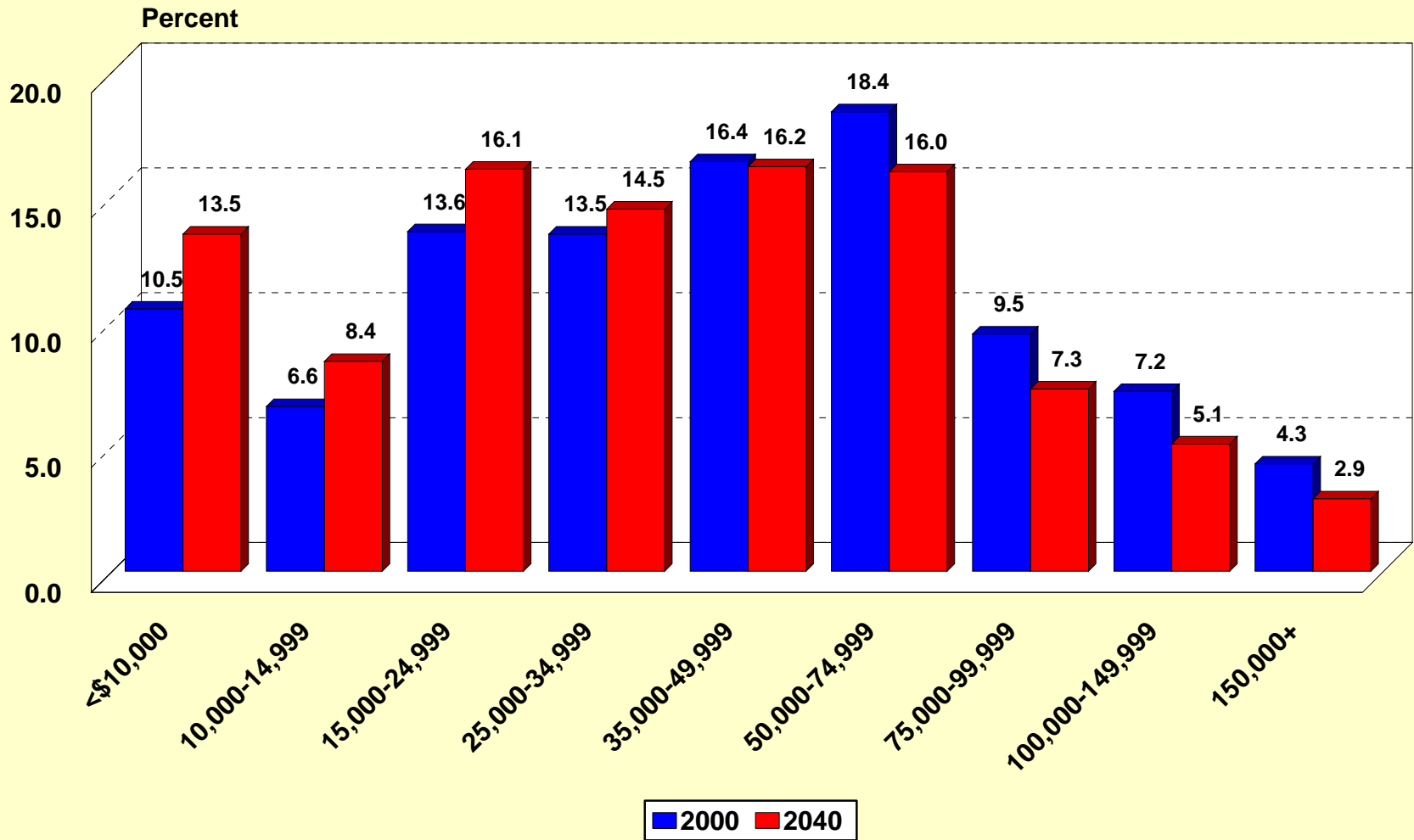
* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

Projected Percent of Texas Households in Poverty by Family Type in 2000 and 2040



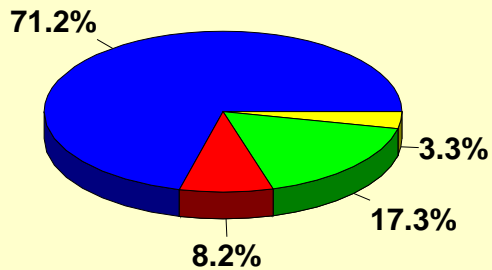
* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

Percent of Households in Texas by Income Category: 2000 and 2040*

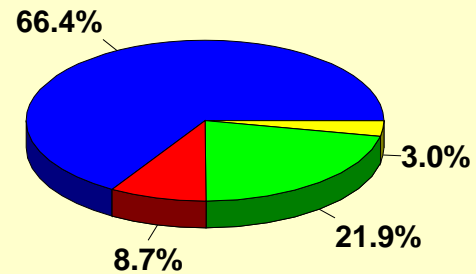


*Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

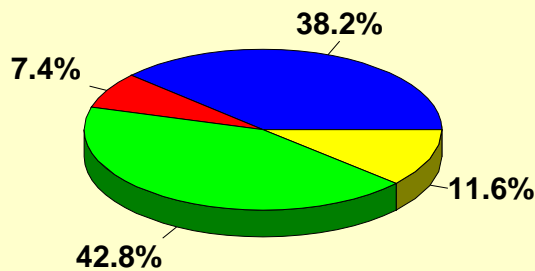
Ethnic Diversity of Household Income and Consumer Expenditures in Texas, 2000 and 2040*



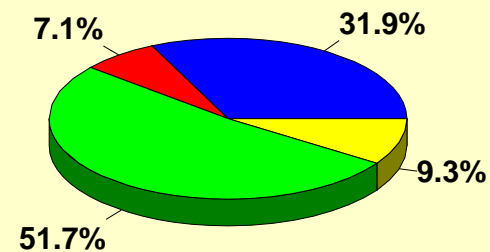
2000 Aggregate Household Income



2000 Consumer Expenditures



2040 Aggregate Household Income



2040 Consumer Expenditures



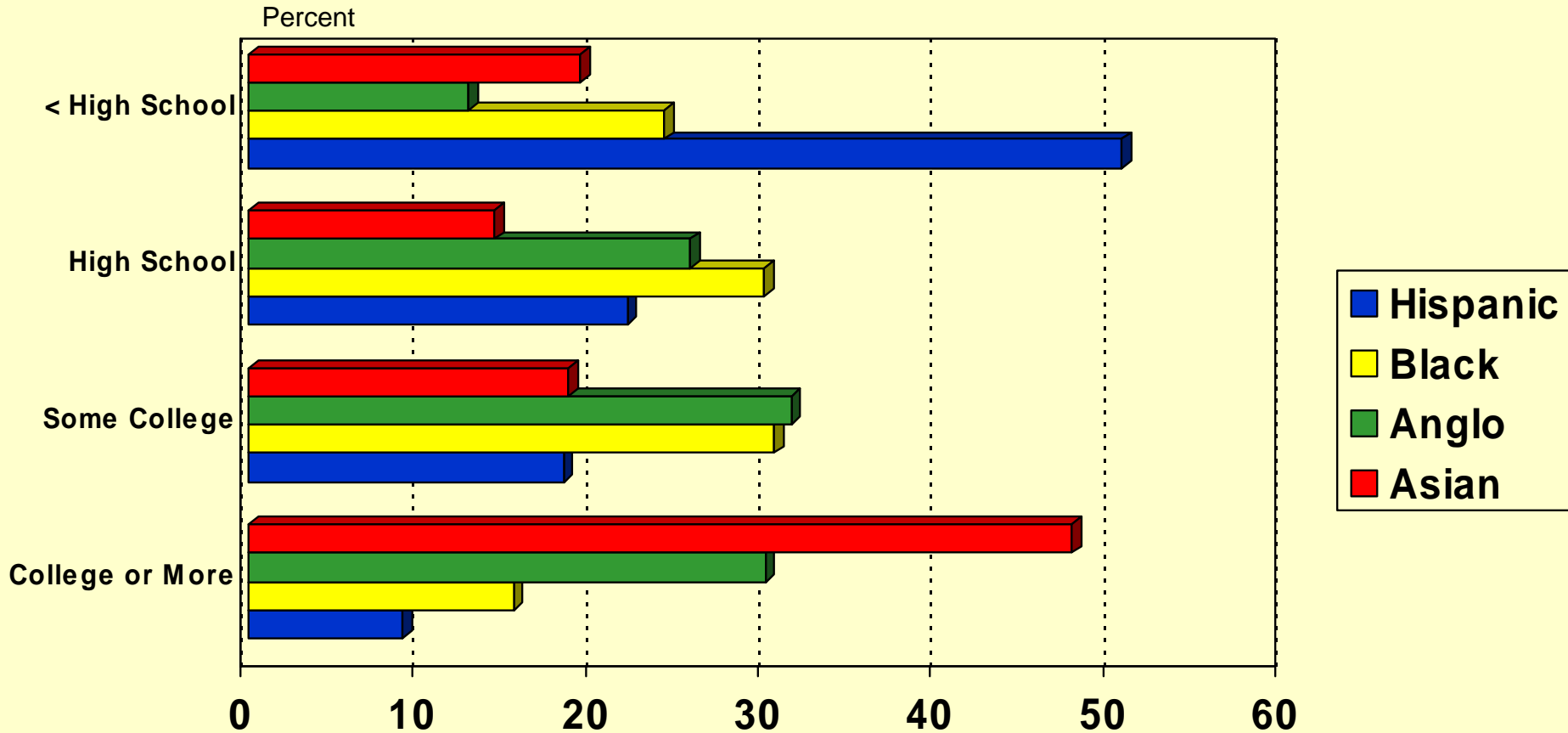
* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

EDUCATION

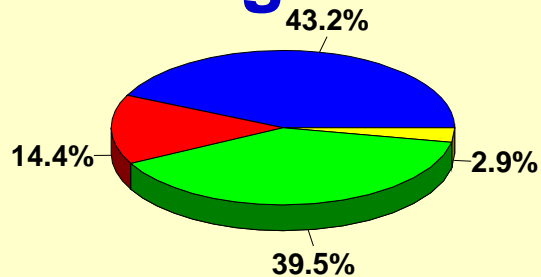
Public Community College and University Enrollment Rates (Per 100 Persons Ages 18 to 35) by Race/Ethnicity, 1990 and 2000

Year	Anglo	Black	Hispanic	Other	Total
Community College					
1990	6.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.5
2000	6.5	5.2	4.8	6.8	5.7
Public University					
1990	7.4	4.0	3.5	10.0	6.0
2000	7.5	4.7	3.3	10.3	5.7

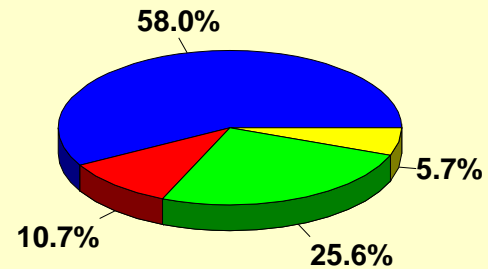
Educational Attainment in 2000 in Texas for Persons 25+ Years of Age By Race/Ethnicity



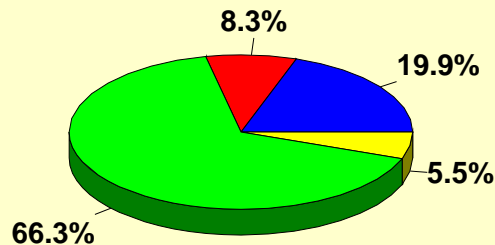
Ethnic Diversity of the Population Enrolled in Elementary and Secondary Schools and Colleges in Texas, 2000 and 2040*



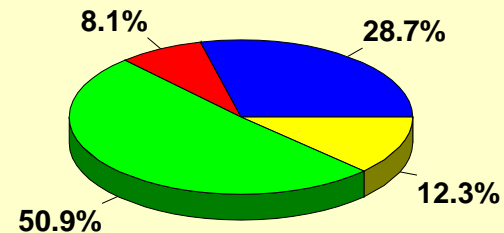
2000 Public Elementary and Secondary



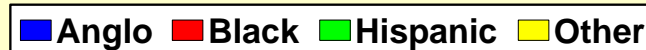
2000 Public Colleges and Universities



2040 Public Elementary and Secondary

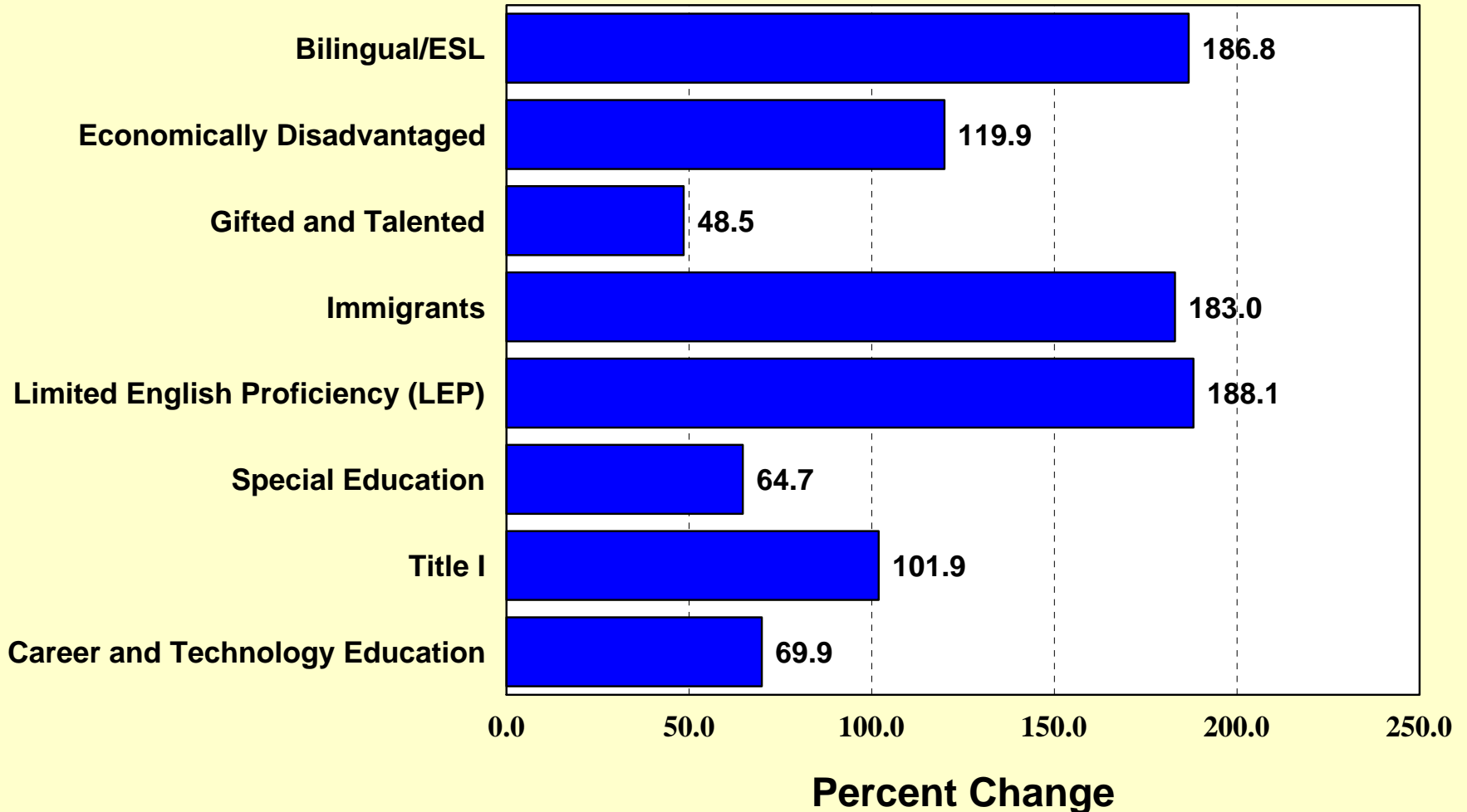


2040 Public Colleges and Universities



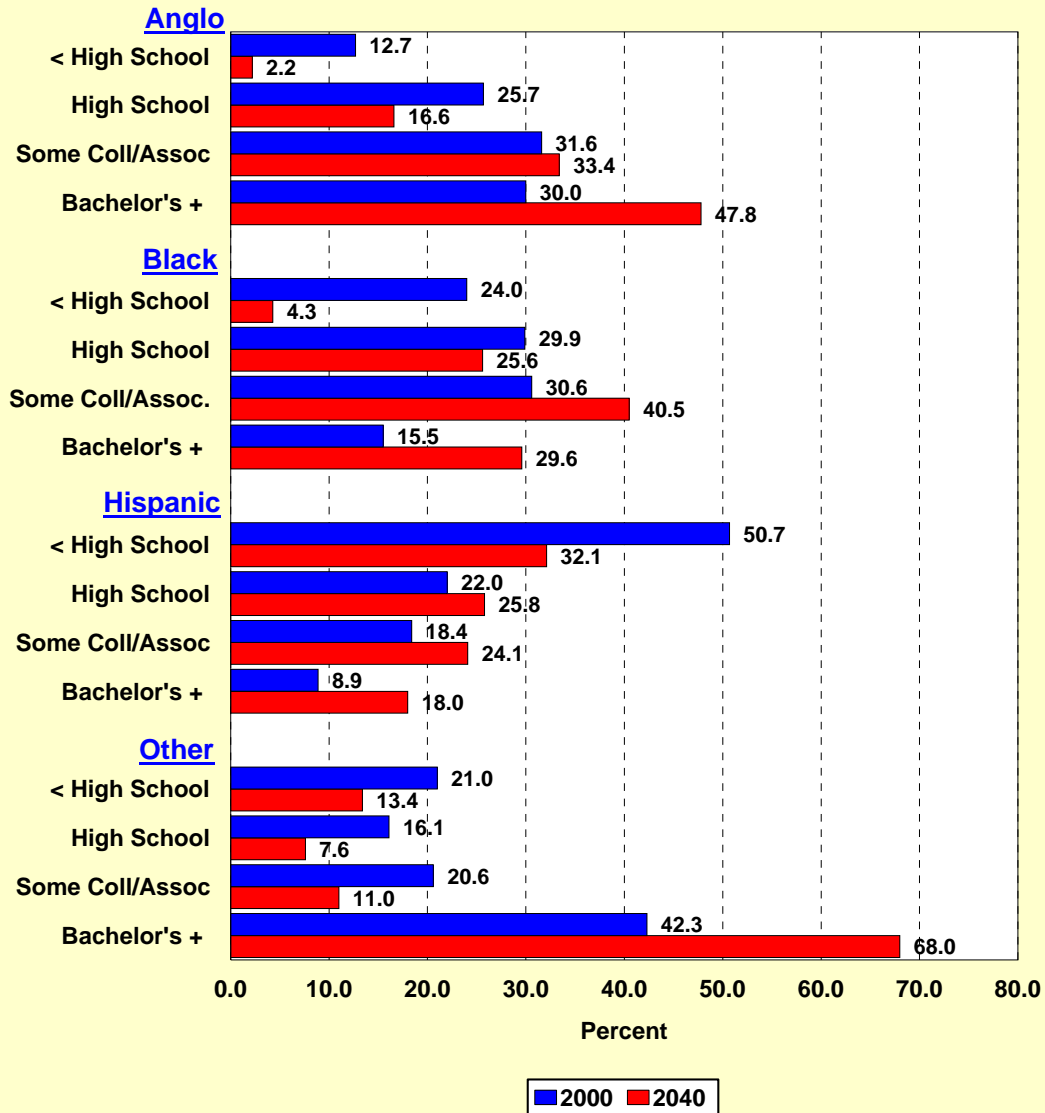
* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

Percent Change in Enrollment in Selected Elementary and Secondary School Programs in Texas, 2000 to 2040*



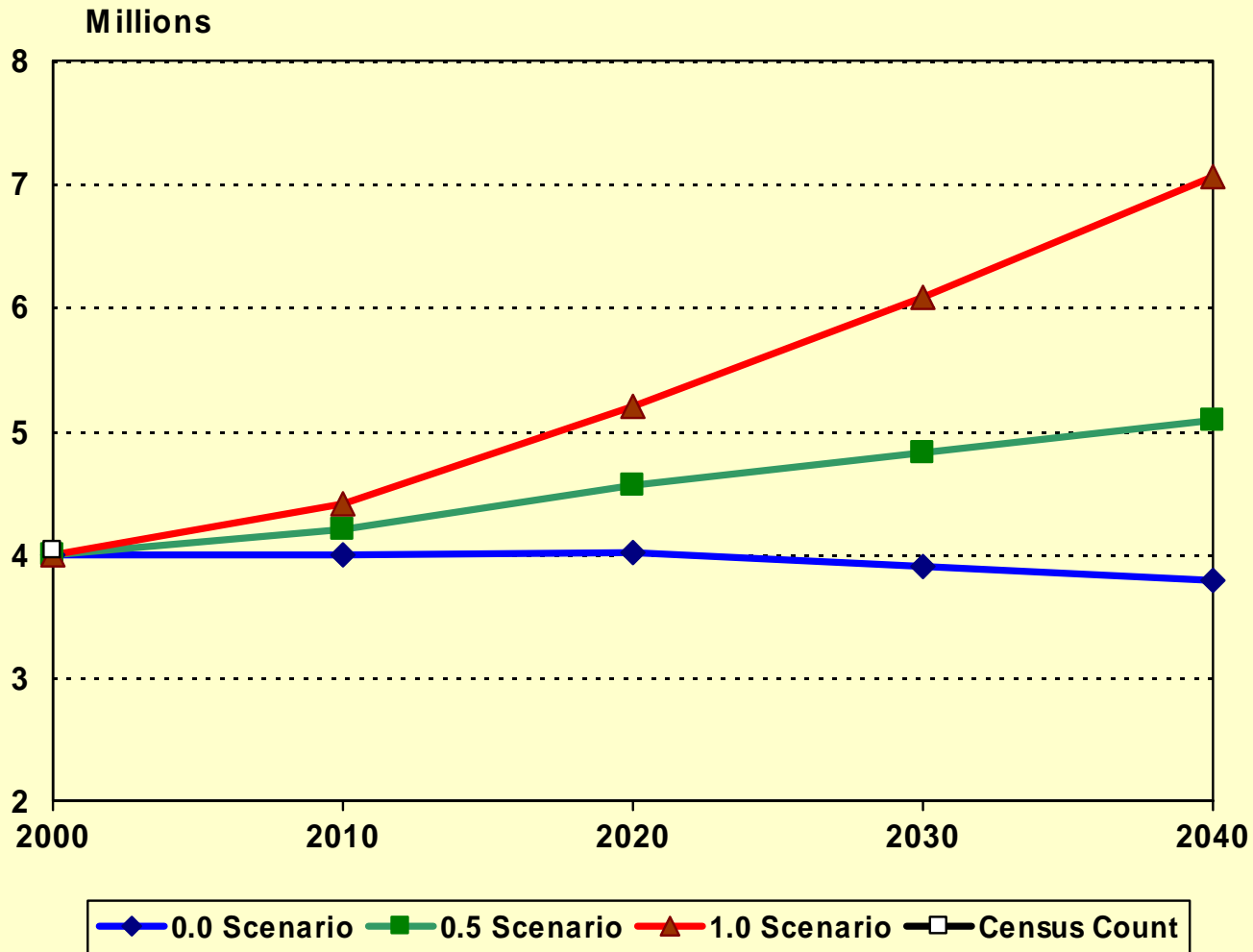
*Projections are for the 1.0 Scenario

Percent of Persons 25 Years of Age or Older by Level of Educational Attainment and Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projected to 2040* Assuming 1990-2000 Trends in Educational Attainment Rates

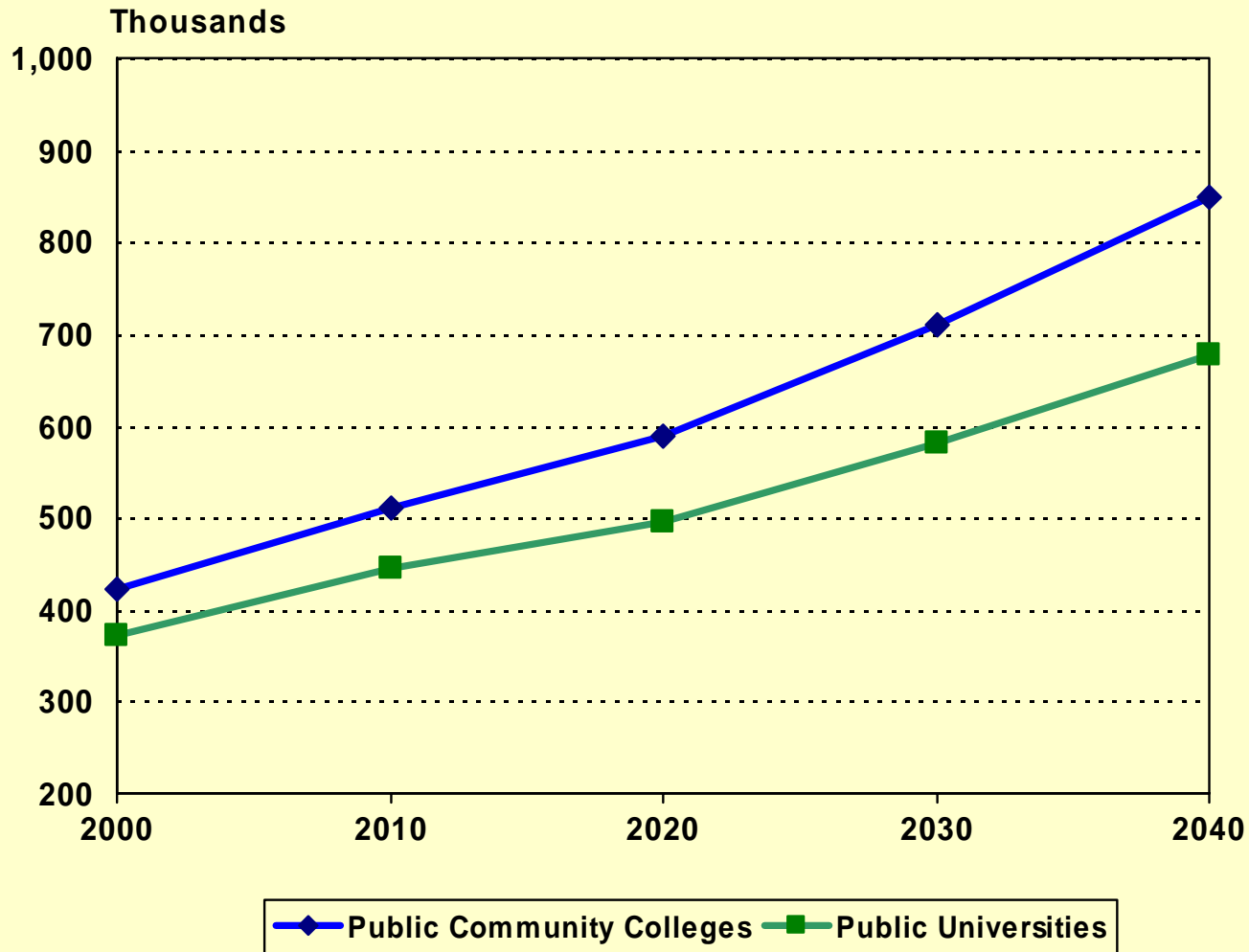


*Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

Enrollment in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools in Texas for all Scenarios, 2000-2040

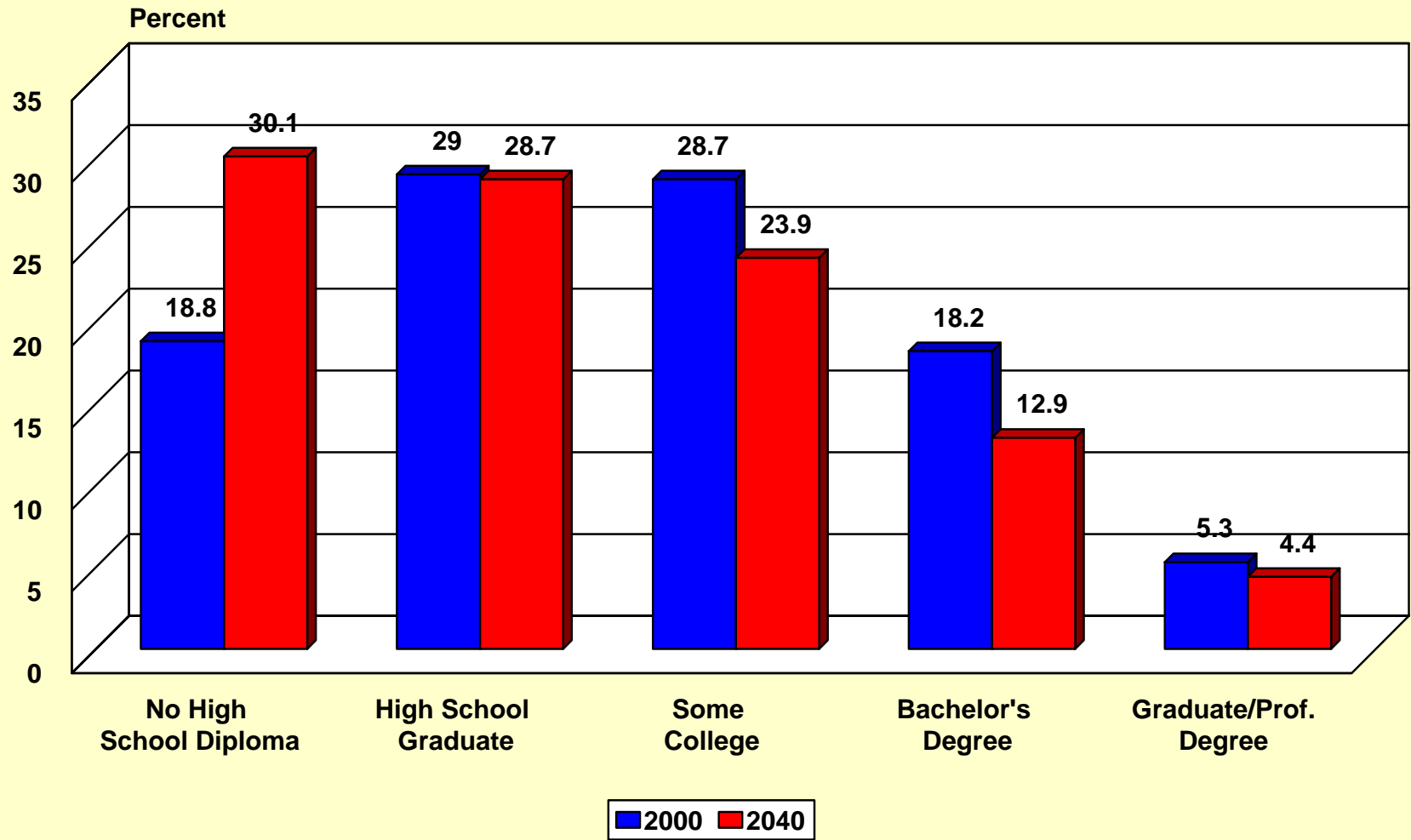


Enrollment in Public Community Colleges and Public Universities in Texas, 2000-2040*



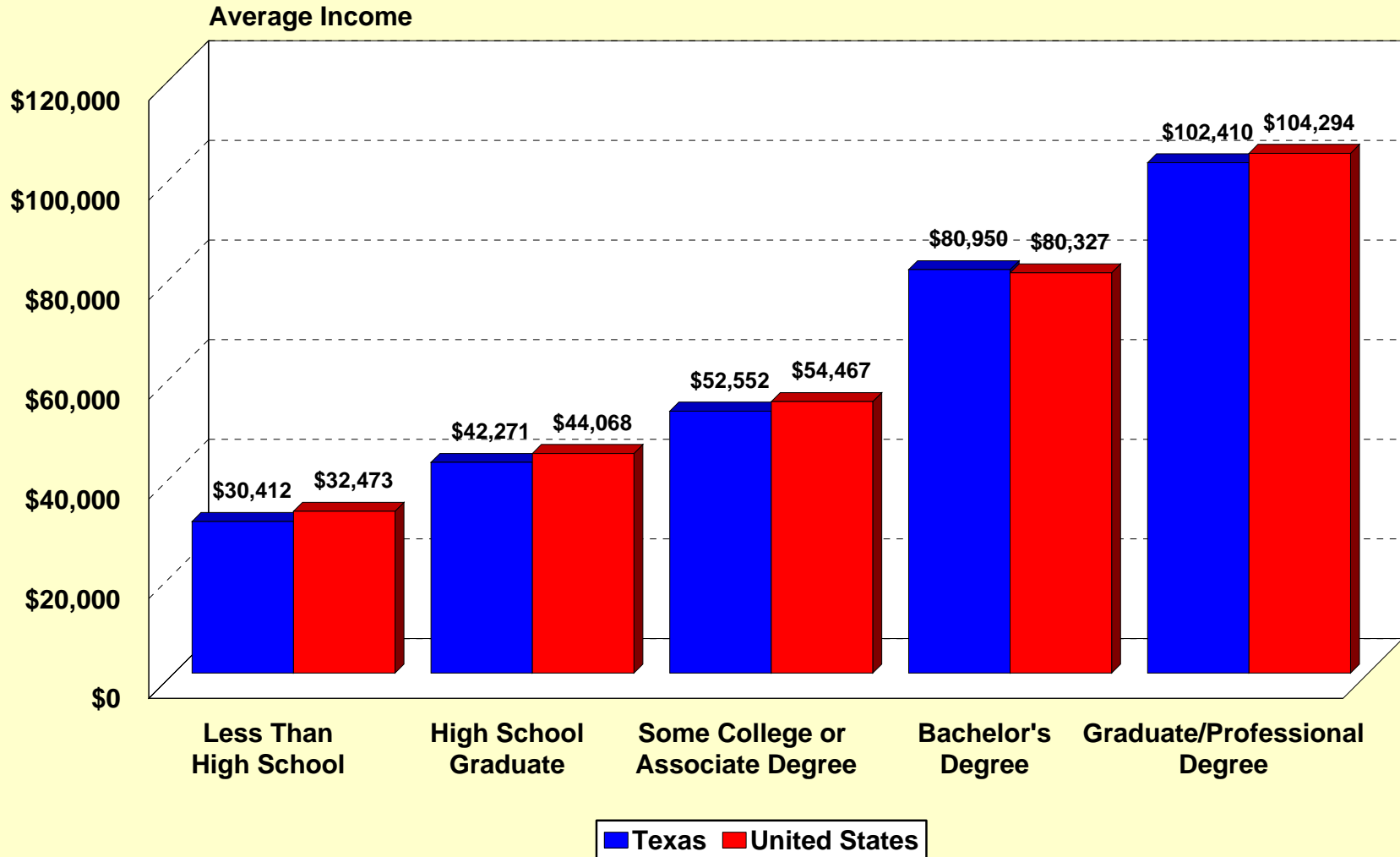
*Projections are for the 1.0 Scenario

Projected Percent of Labor Force by Educational Attainment in Texas, 2000 and 2040



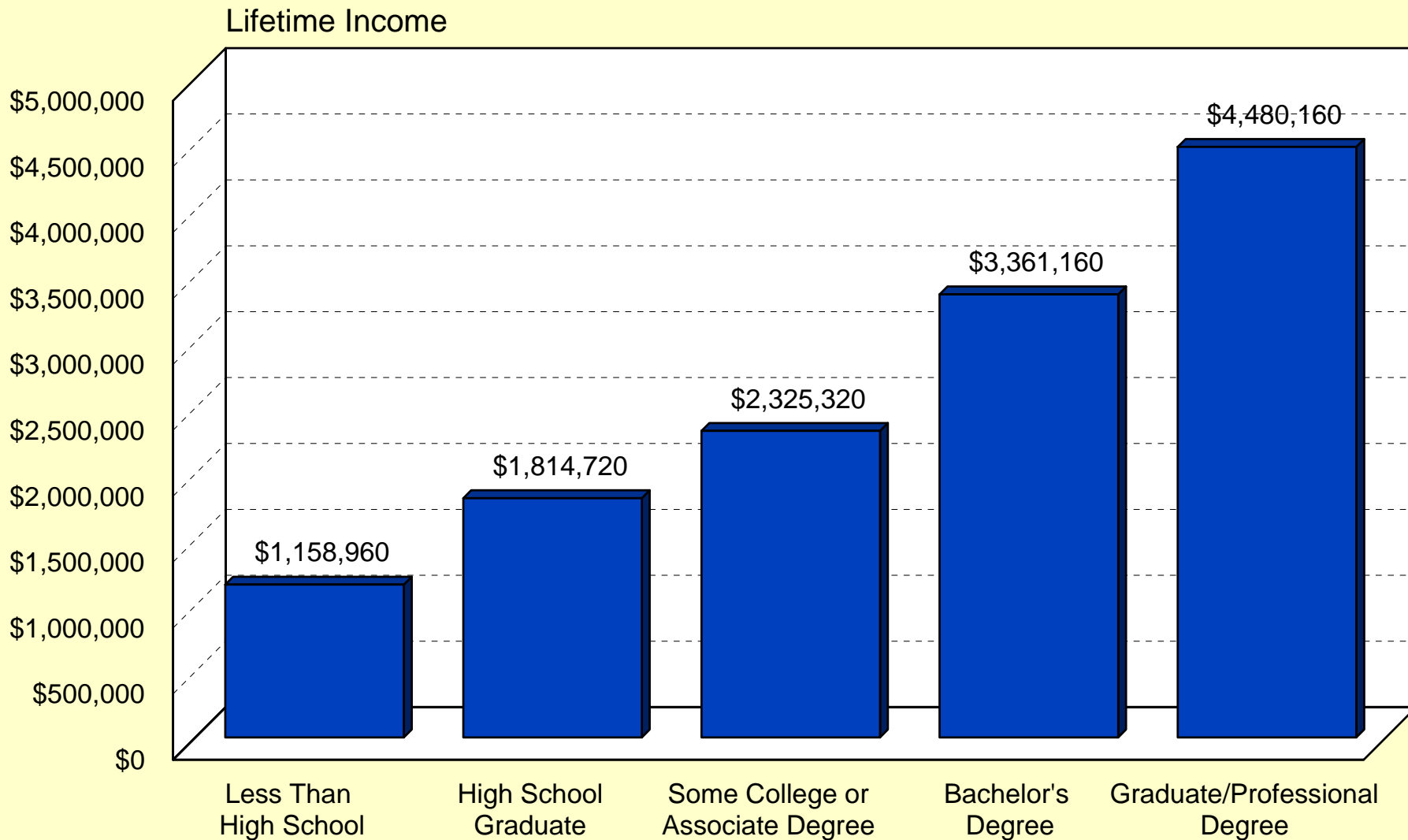
* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

Average Annual Household Income in Texas and the United States by Educational Attainment of Householder in 2000*



*From Census 2000 Public Use Microdata Sample (1% File)

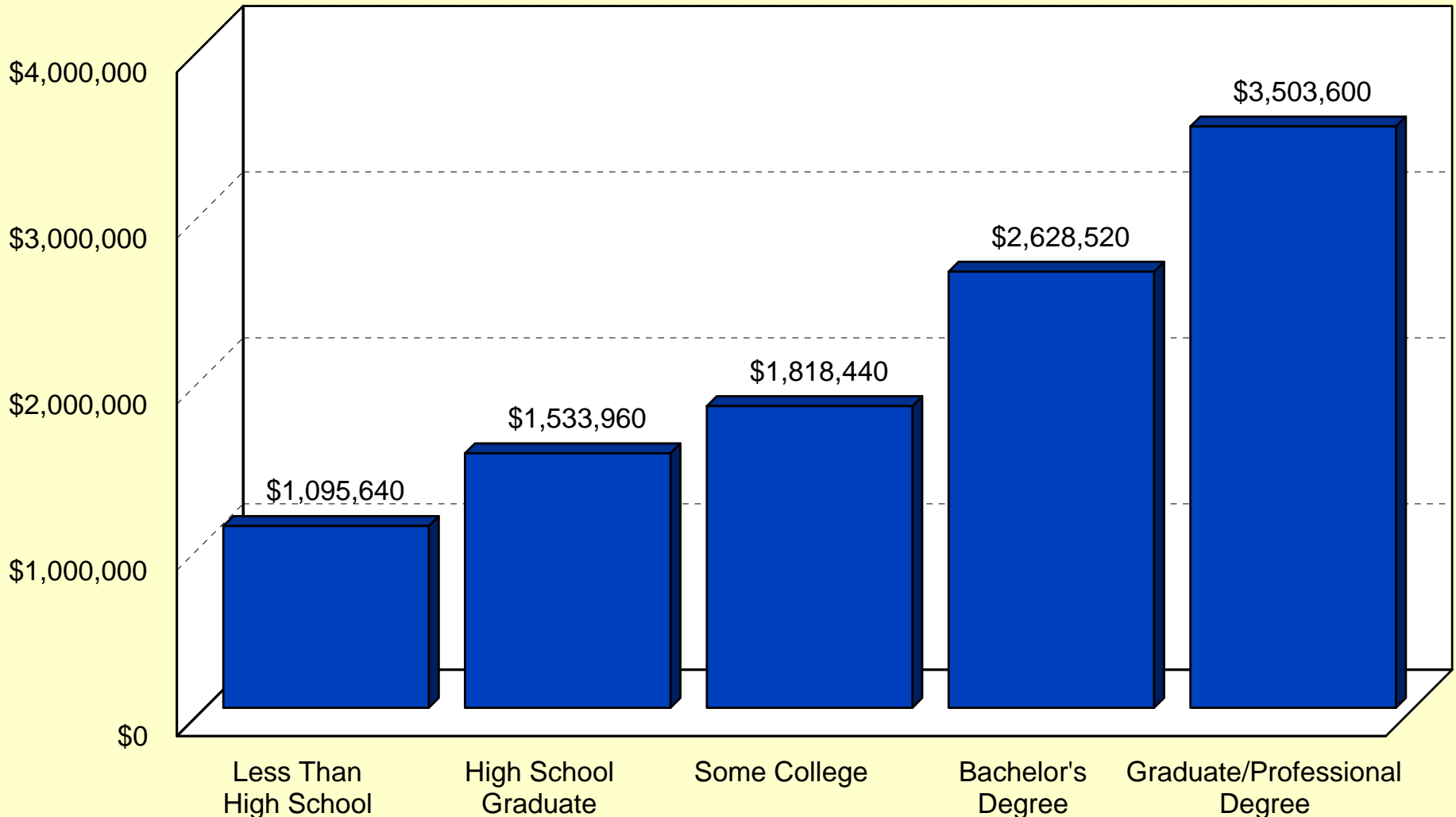
Lifetime Household Income in the United States by Educational Attainment* in 2000



*From March 2001 Current Population Survey

Working Lifetime (40 Years) Consumer Expenditures by Educational Attainment (in 2000 Dollars)

Working Lifetime Expenditures

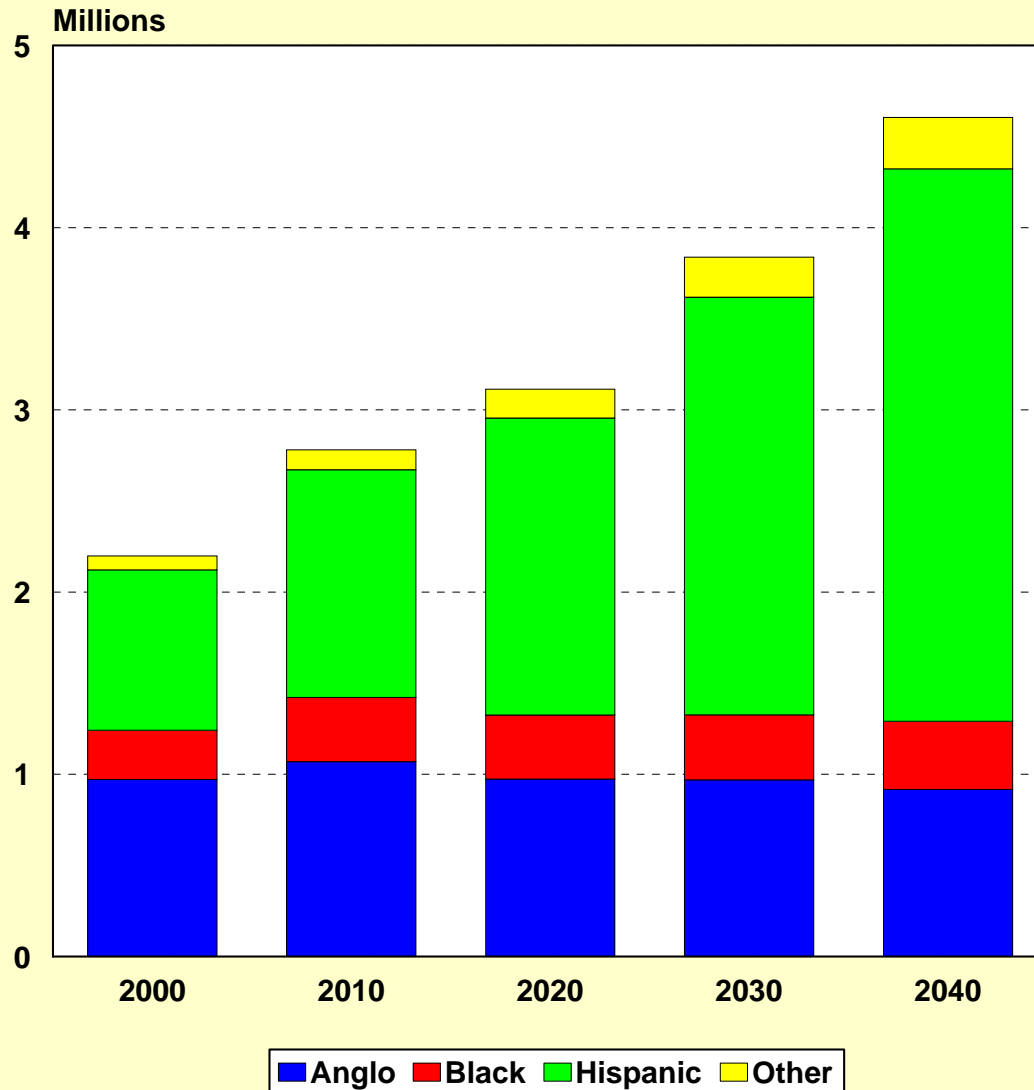


Texas Ranked

- **Median Household Income - \$39,927**
 - Texas ranked 30th
- **Per Capita Income - \$19,617**
 - Texas ranked 33rd
- **Percent High School Graduates – 75.7%**
 - Texas ranked 45th
- **Percent College Graduates+ - 23.2%**
 - Texas ranked 27

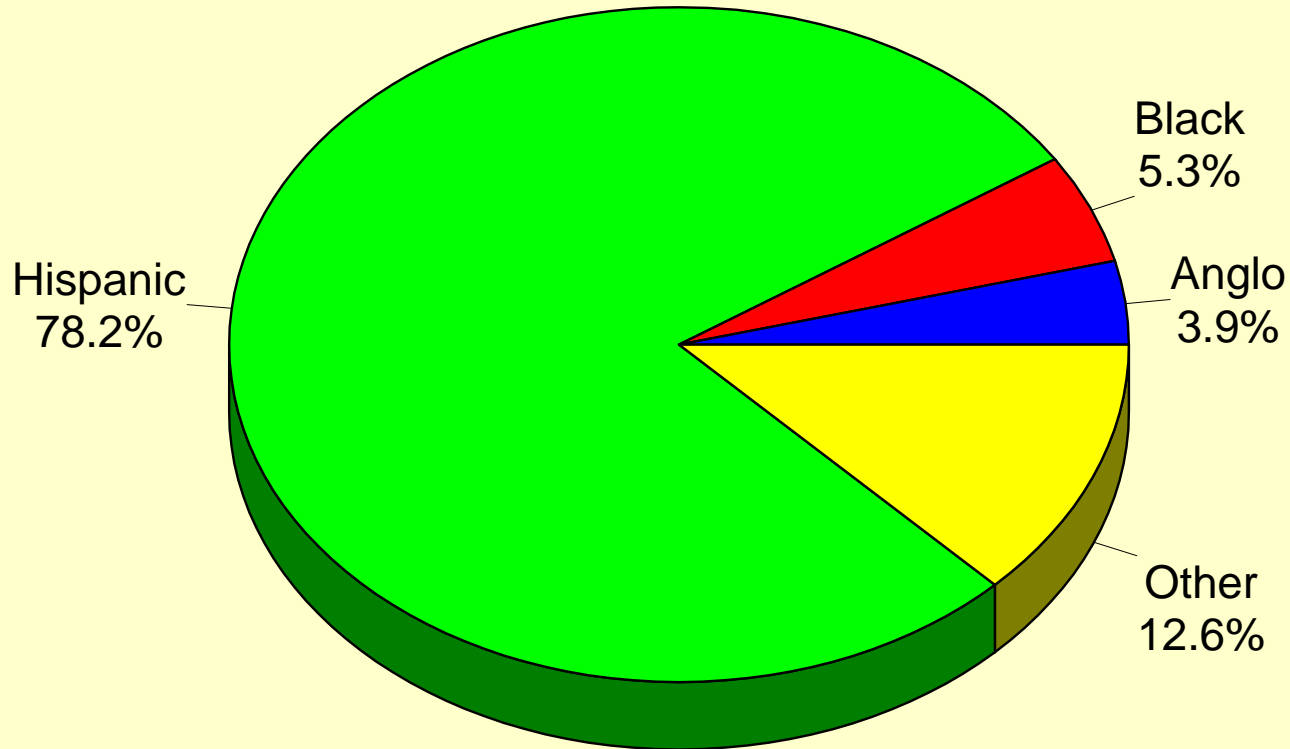
PROJECTIONS

Projected Texas Population Aged 18-24 by Race/Ethnicity in Texas, 2000-2040*



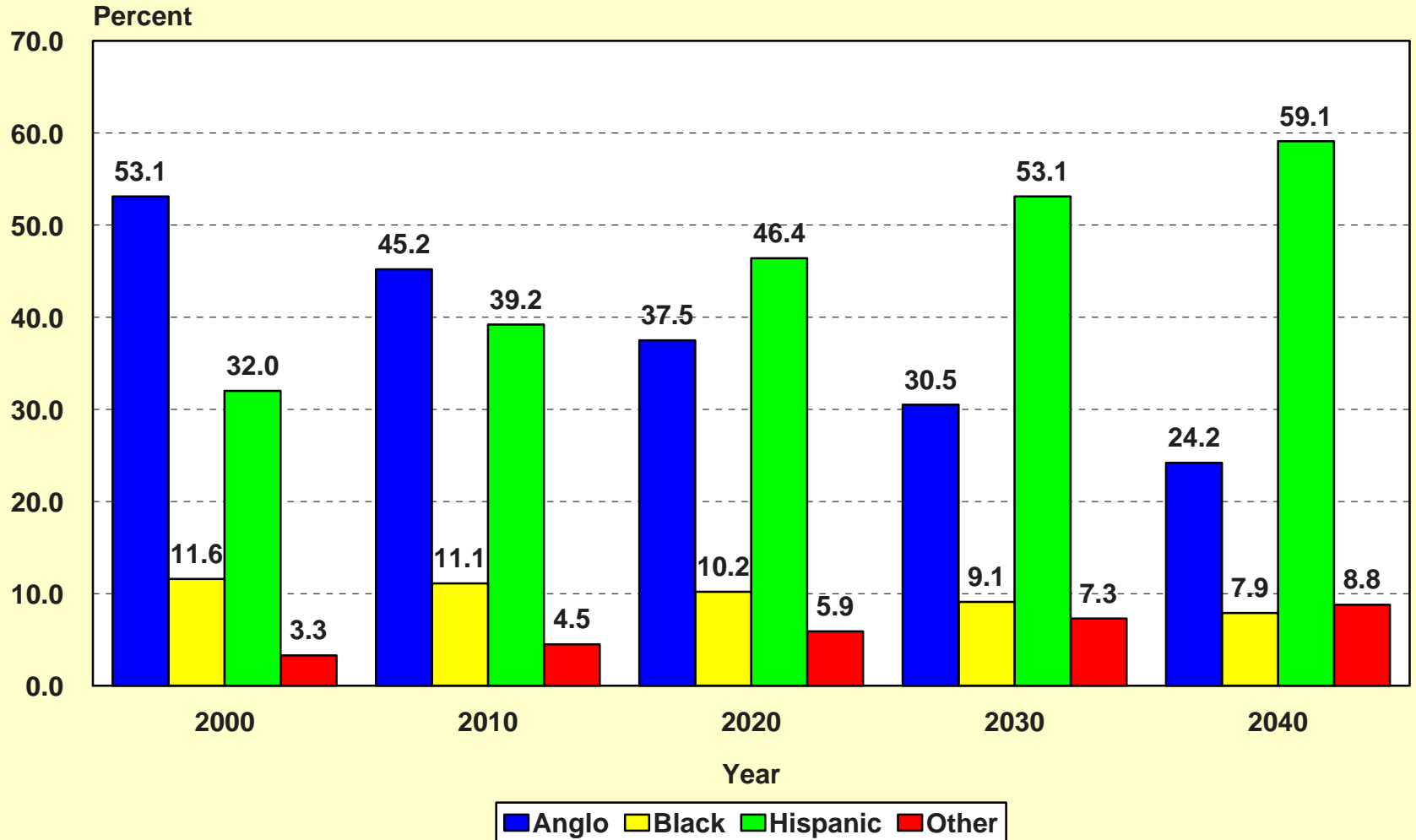
* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

Projected Percent of Net Change Attributable to Each Race/Ethnicity Group in Texas for 2000-2040*



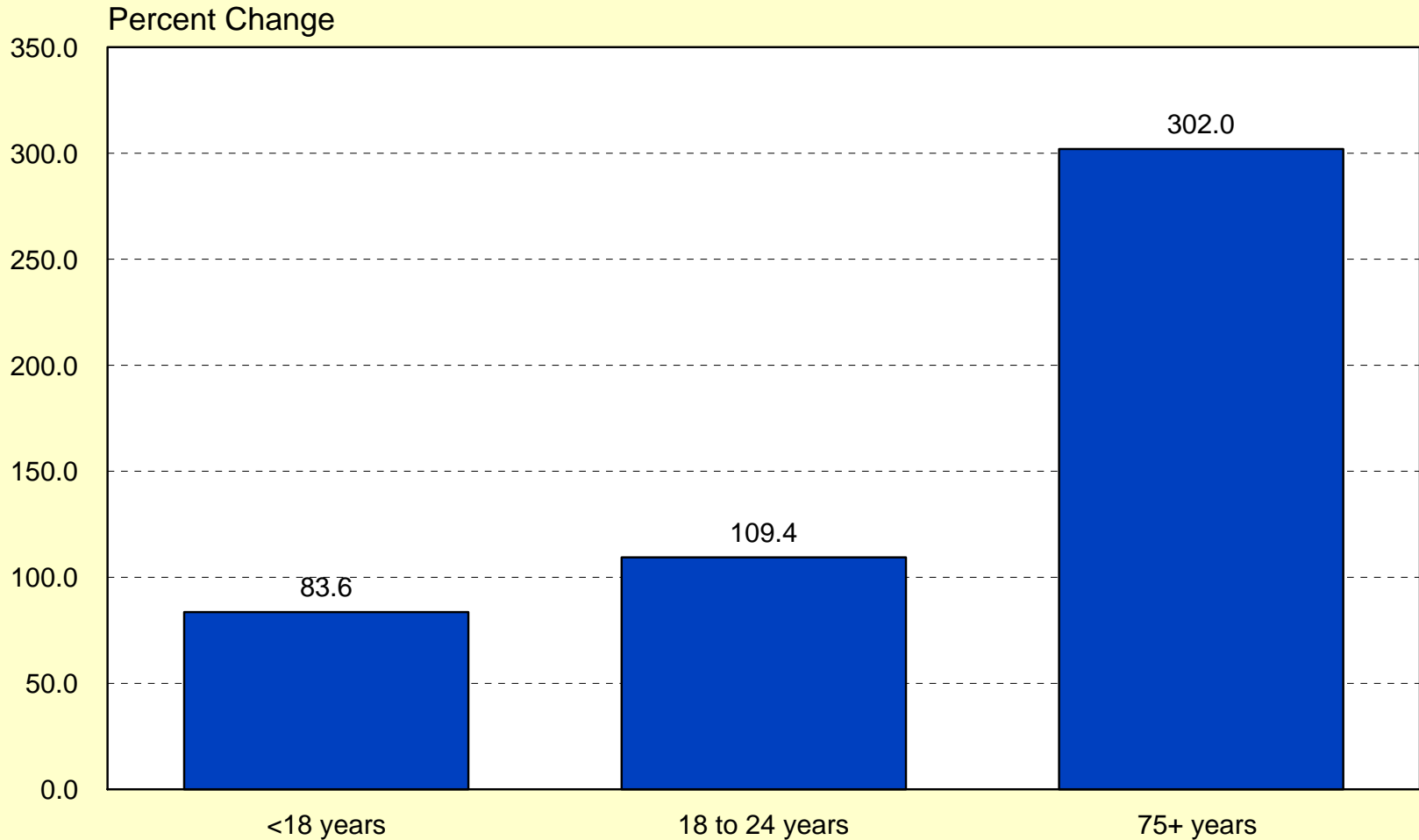
* Using U.S. Census count for 2000 and Texas State Data Center 1.0 population projection scenario for 2040.

Projected Proportion of Population by Race/Ethnicity in Texas, 2000-2040*

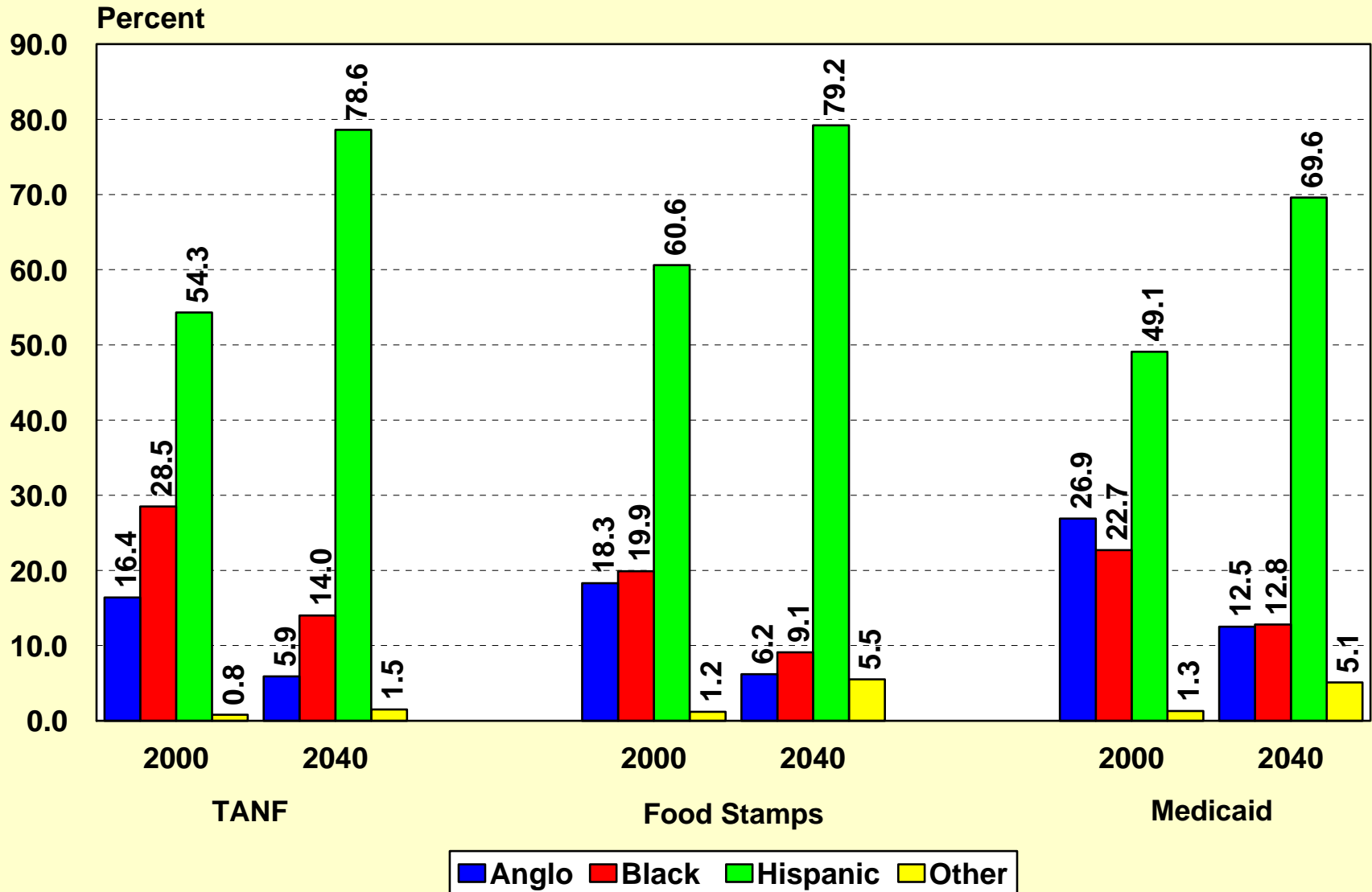


* Using U.S. Census count for 2000 and Texas State Data Center 1.0 population projection scenario for 2010-2040

Percent Change from 2000 to 2040: Selected Age Groups in the Texas Population

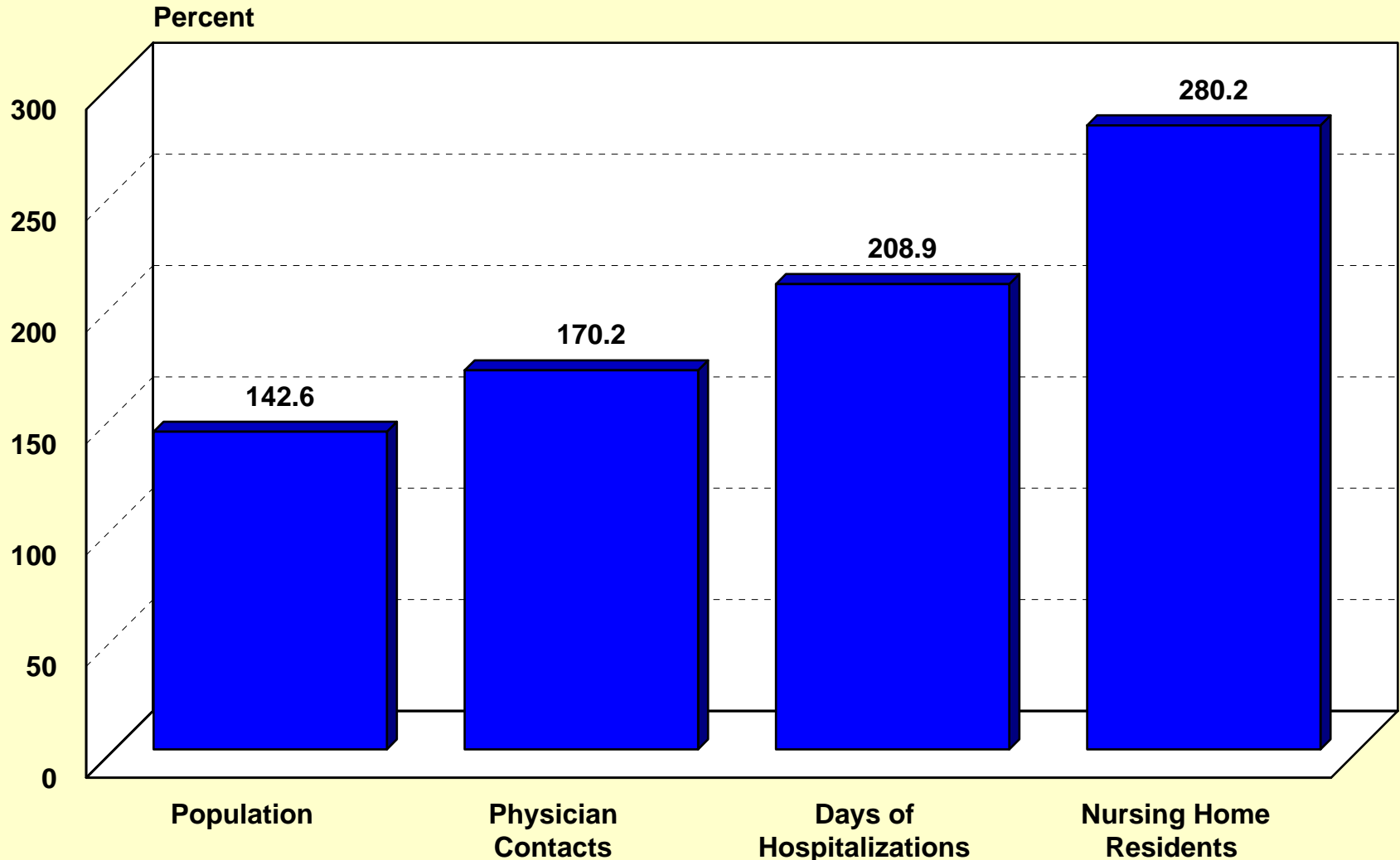


Percent of TANF, Food Stamp, and Medicaid Enrollment in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2000 and Projections for 2040*



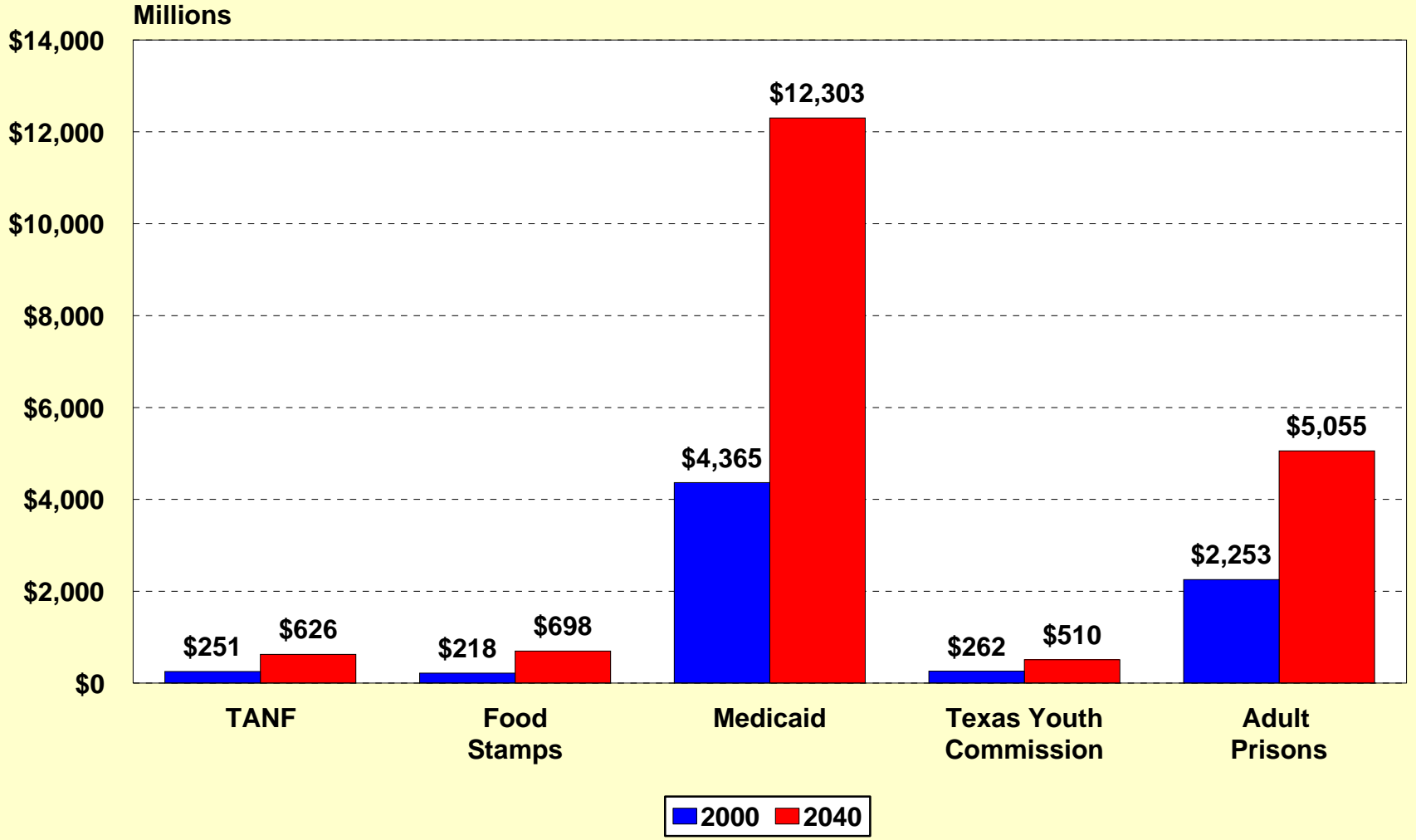
* Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

Percent Change in Selected Health Care Factors in Texas, 2000 to 2040*



* Projections are shown for the 1.0 Scenario

State Expenditures for Human Service Programs and Correctional Programs in Texas for 2000 and Projected 2040*



*Projections are shown for the 1.0 scenario

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